

ELECTIONS

Electoral Act 5 of 2014

Summary: This Act ([GG 5583](#)) governs elections for the office of President, the National Assembly, regional councils and local authority councils. It also provides for the establishment of an Electoral Commission, for the registration of voters and political parties, for the funding of political parties and for the conduct of elections and referenda. It also establishes electoral tribunals and an Electoral Court. It repeals the Electoral Act 24 of 1992 ([GG 471](#)). The Act, with the exception of section 97(3) and (4) (which require verifiable paper trails for voting machines), was brought into force on 17 October 2014 by GN 208/2014 ([GG 5593](#)). The remaining provisions were brought into force by GN 85/2020 ([GG 7149](#)) on 21 March 2020. (See the 2019 *Itula* case discussed below concerning these provisions.)

Regulations: Section 208(b) provides that “any notice, regulation, authorisation, order or certificate issued, made or granted or any other thing done” in terms of any law repealed or amended by the Act, “except in so far as may be otherwise required by this Act, is deemed to have been issued, made, granted or done under the corresponding provision of this Act”. The following regulations made under the previous Electoral Act 24 of 1992 are still in force:

Regulations relating to Use of Voting Machines at Elections are contained in GN 117/2014 ([GG 5524](#)), as amended by GN 209/2014 ([GG 5593](#)) and GN 299/2019 ([GG 7023](#)).

In terms of the 2014 Act:

Regulations relating to Registration of Voters, Political Parties or Organisations are contained in GN 71/2015 ([GG 5735](#)), which repeals regulations on this topic made under the previous Act.

Regulations relating to Nomination of Candidates for Elections are contained in GN 223/2015 ([GG 5847](#)), which repeals the regulations contained in GN 141/1992 ([GG 504](#)), as amended by GN 149/1992 ([GG 513](#)), GN 196/1994 ([GG 956](#)) and GN 271/1998 ([GG 1985](#)).

Regulations relating to Authorisation Voting and Announcement of Results of Elections are contained in GN 252/2015 ([GG 5873](#)), which repeals the regulations contained in GN 152/1992 ([GG 518](#)), as amended by GN 205/1994 ([GG 965](#)).

Regulations relating to Declaration of Assets and Liabilities of Political Parties and Disclosure of Foreign and Domestic Financing of Political Parties, Organisations, Members or Other Persons are contained in GN 357/2019 ([GG 7053](#)).

Regulations for conduct of elections are contained in GN 297/2020 ([GG 7396](#)).

Rules: Rules, Codes of Conduct and guidelines made under the previous Electoral Act 24 of 1992 which remain in force pursuant to section 208(b) of the current Act are as follows:

Guidelines for political parties are published in General Notice 143/1992 ([GG 503](#)).

A Code of Conduct Governing Persons Accredited to Provide Voter Education for

or in Respect of Elections is contained in General Notice 241/2009 ([GG 4352](#)).

A Code of Conduct Governing Accredited Observers and Persons Appointed by Accredited Observers is contained in General Notice 242/2009 ([GG 4352](#)).

Those issued in terms of the 2014 Act are as follows:

Rules for the Electoral Court are contained in GN 228/2014 ([GG 5608](#)).

Rules for the Electoral Tribunal are contained in GN 191/2018 ([GG 6684](#)).

A Code of Conduct for Election Agents and Counting Agents is published in GN 69/2015 ([GG 5729](#)).

See also **Rules of the Supreme Court relating to Presidential Election Challenges**, issued in terms of section 37 of the Supreme Court Act 15 of 1990, read with section 172(3) of the Electoral Act 5 of 2014, in GN 118/2015 ([GG 5761](#)).

Notices: Notices made under the previous Electoral Act 24 of 1992 which remain in force pursuant to section 208(b) of the current Act, are as follows:

GN 172/1992 ([GG 530](#)) states that the **Directorate of Elections** will resort under the Office of the Prime Minister.

It was announced in GN 116/2014 ([GG 5524](#)), pursuant to section 79B of the 1992 Act, that the Electoral Commission has adopted **voting by way of voting machines** for all Presidential, National Assembly, regional council and local authority area elections. (However, this notice was withdrawn by GN 63/2020 ([GG 7133](#)), following on the 2019 *Itula* case discussed below.)

A notice announcing that the **Namibia Economic Freedom Fighters** applied for registration as a political party appears in GN 144/2014 ([GG 5555](#)).

Notices issued in terms of the 2014 Act are as follows:

The **formula for funding of political parties represented in Parliament**, the percentage of unspent money that may be retained by political parties at the end of each financial year and ancillary matters are set out in GN 89/2015 ([GG 5750](#)), as amended by GN 352/2019 ([GG 7050](#)) and by GN 275/2020 ([GG 7385](#)), which repeals GN 352/2019 ([GG 7050](#)).

GN 272/2015 ([GG 5879](#)) contains a notice of an intended change in the **symbol of the political party Rally for Democracy and Progress (RDP)**.

GN 319/2017 ([GG 6487](#)) contains notice of an intended **change of name, abbreviated name and symbol for the political party DTA of Namibia**. The proposed new name is **Popular Democratic Movement (PDM)**.

A notice announcing that the **Landless People's Movement** applied for registration as a political party appears in GN 340/2018 ([GG 6791](#)). A notice announcing that **National Empowerment Fighting Corruption** applied for registration as a political party appears in GN 361/2019 ([GG 7063](#)).

Regional court magistrates are designated as **electoral tribunals** and district magistrates as presiding officers in GN 313/2019 ([GG 7034](#)), which withdraws GN

56/2014 ([GG 5449](#)), which in turn withdrew GN 260/1998 ([GG 1976](#)).

GN 63/2020 ([GG 7133](#)) repealed GN 116/2014 (issued under the 1992 Act) and announced that in terms of section 97(2) of the 2014 Act, the Electoral Commission of Namibia has decided that **no elections in any constituency or regional council or local authority will be held by voting machines. no elections in any constituency or regional council or local authority will be held by voting machines.** (This change followed on the 2019 *Itula* case discussed below.)

A notice announcing that the **Rehoboth Independent Town Management Association (RITMA)** applied for registration as an organisation appears in GN 183/2020 ([GG 7299](#)).

A notice announcing that the **Omaruru Community Development Organisation (OCDO)** applied for registration as an organisation appears in GN 184/2020 ([GG 7299](#)).

A notice announcing that the **Affirmative Repositioning (AR)** applied for registration as an organisation appears in GN 187/2020 ([GG 7306](#)).

A notice announcing that the **Rundu Urban Community's Association (RUCA)** applied for registration as an organisation appears in GN 188/2020 ([GG 7306](#)).

A notice announcing that the **Affirmative Repositioning Swakopmund (AR Swakopmund)** applied for registration as an organisation appears in GN 212/2020 ([GG 7313](#)).

A notice announcing that the **Affirmative Repositioning Walvis Bay (AR Walvis Bay)** applied for registration as an organisation appears in GN 213/2020 ([GG 7313](#)).

A notice announcing that the **Independent Patriots for Change (IPC)** applied for registration as a political party appears in GN 214/2020 ([GG 7313](#)).

A notice announcing that the **Affirmative Repositioning Otavi (AR Otavi)** applied for registration as an organisation appears in GN 257/2020 ([GG 7372](#)).

A notice announcing that the **Promised Land Residents Association (PLARA)** applied for registration as an organisation appears in GN 258/2020 ([GG 7372](#)).

A notice announcing that the **Khorixas Constituency Residents Association** applied for registration as an organisation appears in GN 12/2021 ([GG 7455](#)).

Appointments: Persons in office who were appointed under the previous Act remain in office under the new Act. All appointments under both the previous Act and this Act are listed here for historical interest:

An initial Director of Elections and an Electoral Commission are appointed in Proc. 44/1992 ([GG 509](#)).

An Acting Director of Elections is appointed in Proc. 16/1993 ([GG 648](#)), and a Director of Elections in Proc. 24/1993 ([GG 727](#)), as amended by Proc. 26/1993 ([GG 750](#)). A Director of Elections is appointed in Proc. 23/2003 ([GG 3035](#)), Proc. 28/2008 ([GG 4093](#)) and Proc. 29/2013 ([GG 5274](#)).

Members of the Electoral Commission are announced in Proc. 15/1999 ([GG 2070](#)),

Proc. 10/2000 ([GG 2391](#)), Proc. 37/2004 ([GG 3219](#)), Proc. 10/2005 ([GG 3485](#)), Proc. 7/2007 ([GG 3789](#)), Proc. 16/2007 ([GG 3928](#)), Proc. 14/2011 ([GG 4787](#)), Proc. 8/2013 ([GG 5143](#)), Proc. 7/2016 ([GG 6125](#)) and Proc. 6/2019 ([GG 6865](#)).

Members of the Selection Committee are appointed in GN 109/2000 ([GG 2313](#)), GN 229/2001 ([GG 2647](#)), GN 64/2005 ([GG 3440](#)), GN 165/2006 ([GG 3714](#)), GN 55/2011 ([GG 4702](#)) and GN 134/2012 ([GG 4954](#)).

The appointment of coordinators and assistant coordinators is announced in GN 217/2010 ([GG 4571](#)).

The appointment of a Chief Electoral and Referenda Officer is announced in GN 142/2018 ([GG 6649](#)).

Cases: The following cases were decided under the Electoral Act 24 of 1992:

Garob & Others v President of the Republic of Namibia & Others 1992 NR 342 (HC)

DTA of Namibia & Another v SWAPO Party of Namibia & Others 2005 NR 1 (HC)

Congress of Democrats & Others v Electoral Commission 2005 NR 44 (HC)

Rally for Democracy and Progress & Others v Electoral Commission of Namibia & Others 2009 (2) NR 793 (HC), 2010 (2) NR 487 (SC), 2013 (2) NR 390 (HC) and 2013 (3) NR 664 (SC)

Republican Party of Namibia & Another v Electoral Commission of Namibia & Others 2010 (1) NR 73 (HC)

Maletzky & Others v Electoral Commission & Others 2015 (2) NR 571 (HC) (section 209(2) and GN 208/2014; empowering a member of executive branch to decide when portions of an Act comes into force is not an unconstitutional violation of the separation of powers; evidence placed before court in respect of electronic voting machines in motion proceeding insufficient to support allegation of violation of constitutional right to vote; other claims put forward fall within jurisdiction of Electoral Court rather than High Court)

Itula v Electoral Commission of Namibia (HC-MD-CIV-APP-ATL-2019-00023) [2019] NAHCMD 524 (29 November 2019) (unconstitutional to bring section 97 of the Act regarding electronic voting machines into force without subsections (3) and (4) concerning paper trails; GN 208/2014 is invalid with effect from 21 March 2020 unless Minister withdraws it before that date, but Court refused to set aside 2019 Presidential election on this basis).

Related international agreements:

African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance, 2007

Statutes of the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA), as revised in 2006

See also SADC Parliamentary Forum, *Norms and Standards for Elections in the SADC Region*, adopted by the SADC Parliamentary Forum Plenary Assembly on 25 March 2001, available at www.eisa.org.za/PDF/sadcpf.pdf.

Commentary:

Joram K Rukambe, "Electoral Reform in Namibia: Challenges and Constraints", 2(1) *Journal of African Elections* 141, 2003.

"Media and Elections – A Question of Access", Institute for Public Policy Research, 2009, available at www.ippr.org.na

Transparency International, "Promoting Transparency and Accountability of Political Finance in the SADC Region: Comparative analysis and findings from Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe", 2010, available at www.ippr.org.na

- G. Töttemeyer, “Namibia’s Constitution, Democracy and the election process” in N Horn, A Bösl & A du Pisani (eds), *Constitutional Democracy in Namibia: A Critical Analysis after Two Decades*, Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, 2010, available at www.kas.de
- Nico Horn, “Rally for Democracy and Progress & Seventeen Others v Electoral Commission of Namibia & Nine Others, unreported judgment of the Supreme Court of Namibia”, *Namibia Law Journal*, Volume 3, Issue 1, 2011 available at www.kas.de
- Nico Horn, “Rally for Democracy and Progress & Others v The Electoral Commission of Namibia & Others – A victory for the positivist approach”, *Namibia Law Journal*, Volume 3, Issue 2, 2011
- Nico Horn, “Becoming Fred Rodell: Predicting the result of the Second Supreme Court Appeal on the 2009 Election”, *Namibia Law Journal*, Volume 4, Issue 2, 2012
- G K H Töttemeyer, *Revision and Reform of the Namibian Electoral Act, (Act No. 24 of 1991)*, LRDC 19, Law Reform and Development Commission, 2012, available at www.namiblii.org
- Gerhard Töttemeyer, “Revision and Reform of an Electoral Act in a Democratic Environment: The Namibian Case”, 12 (3) *Journal of African Elections* 170, 2013
- “Reforming Namibia’s Electoral Law”, Institute for Public Policy Research, 2013, available at www.ippr.org.na
- “Ready for 50/50?”, Institute for Public Policy Research, 2013, available at www.ippr.org.na
- “The Good and the Bad of Tendered Ballots”, Institute for Public Policy Research, 2013, available at www.ippr.org.na
- “Celebrating 25 Years of Democratic Elections 1989-2014”, newspaper supplement, [www2.hss.de/fileadmin/namibia/downloads/CELEBRATING 25 YEARS FA6 EZ.pdf](http://www2.hss.de/fileadmin/namibia/downloads/CELEBRATING_25_YEARS_FA6_EZ.pdf)
- Law Reform and Development Commission, *Report on the Revision and Reform of the Namibian Electoral Framework*, LRDC 31, 2014
- “Electronic Voting Machines”, Institute for Public Policy Research, 2014, available at www.ippr.org.na
- Amanda Clayton, “Namibia at a Crossroads: 50/50 and the Way Forward”, Institute for Public Policy Research, 2014, available at www.ippr.org.na.
- Nangula Shejvali, “A Thorn in the Flesh for Gender Equality”, Institute for Public Policy Research, 2015, available at www.ippr.org.na.
- Max Weylandt, “Parliament Perspective – Party Funding”, Institute for Public Policy Research, 2016, available at www.ippr.org.na
- Herbert Weiland, “Elections in Namibia: Lynchpins and catalysts for democratic development?” in Nico Horn & Manfred O Hinz, eds, *Beyond a Quarter Century of Constitutional Democracy: Process and Progress in Namibia*, Windhoek: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, 2017, available at www.kas.de/c/document_library/get_file?uuid=a5ffb5ba-ea3f-1dbf-9bf4-6786386808a7&groupId=252038
- Ndjodi NL Ndeunyema, “The constitutionalisation of the Electoral Commission of Namibia, the appointment of Commissioners, and the erosion of constitutional democracy” in Nico Horn & Manfred O Hinz, eds, *Beyond a Quarter Century of Constitutional Democracy: Process and Progress in Namibia*, Windhoek: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, 2017, available at www.kas.de/c/document_library/get_file?uuid=a5ffb5ba-ea3f-1dbf-9bf4-6786386808a7&groupId=252038
- Frederico Links, “Fake News and Namibian Elections”, Institute for Public Policy Research, 2019, available at www.ippr.org.na.

As a matter of historical interest, the amendments to the Electoral Act 24 of 1992, which has been replaced by the Electoral Act 5 of 2014, were as follows:

Electoral Act 24 of 1992 (GG 471)

The Act was substantially amended by **Act 23/1994** ([GG 957](#)).

The definition of “party list” was amended by section 3 of the **Local Authorities Amendment Act 3 of 1997** ([GG 1584](#)), to conform with the amendment of the Local Authorities Act 23 of 1992 ([GG 470](#)) to defer the change from election on a party list system to election on a ward basis until after the second local elections.

Act 30/1998 ([GG 1984](#)), amended sections 1, 3, 5, 9, 11, 20, 21, 25, 26, 62, 68, 74, 76 and 93 and substitutes certain expressions. **Act 11/1999** ([GG 2141](#)) amended Act 30/1998. Act 30/1998 came into force, in terms of section 16 of Act 30/1998 as amended by section 5 of Act 11/1999, on 13 July 1999 (the date of publication of Act 11/1999 in [GG 2141](#)), with the exception of sections 10 and 11 of Act 30/1998 which were deemed by section 16 of Act 30/1998, as amended by section 5 of Act 11/1999, to have come into operation on 1 October 1998.

Act 19/1999 ([GG 2237](#)) amended sections 28A, 51, 87, 87A, 88 and 89 of the Act.

Act 20/2002 ([GG 2890](#)) amended section 15 (pertaining to the period for the second general registration of voters) and is deemed to have come into force on 23 October 2002.

Act 7/2003 ([GG 3013](#)), which was brought into force on 8 July 2003 by GN 146/2003 ([GG 3014](#)), made substantial amendments.

Act 4/2006 ([GG 3759](#)) amended sections 49 and 69 of the Act.

The Act was substantially amended by **Act 7/2009** ([GG 4322](#)), which came into force on the date of publication (14 August 2009), with the exception of new section 79B (concerning voting machines) which was brought into force on 14 March 2014 by GN 24/2014 ([GG 5425](#)).

Act 11/2010 ([GG 4542](#)) amended section 7 of the Act to extend the term of office of certain members of the Electoral Commission. It applied only to those members whose term of office was set to expire on 31 July 2010, extending their tenure until 30 June 2011.

Act 8/2012 ([GG 4983](#)) inserted section 28B to provide for the use of a digital voter registration system.

Act 9/2013 ([GG 5277](#)) amended section 15 to extend the deadline for the third general registration of voters.

Several of the amending Acts were discussed in *Rally for Democracy and Progress & Others v Electoral Commission & Others* 2013 (2) NR 390 (HC) at para 202-ff.

RELATED MATTERS

Establishment of the First Delimitation Commission, Proc. 12/1990 ([GG 69](#))

Appointment of Delimitation Commission, Proc. 9/1995 ([GG 1089](#))

Appointment of Delimitation Commission, Proc. 6/2002 ([GG 2855](#)).

KEY DOCUMENTS FOR SPECIFIC ELECTIONS

First local and regional elections, 1992

polling dates local elections: Proc. 38/1992 ([GG 502](#))

polling dates regional elections: Proc. 39/1992 ([GG 502](#))

regional candidates: GN 155/1992 ([GG 521](#)), GN 156/1992 ([GG 526](#)), GN 180/1992 ([GG 539](#))

local authority candidates: GN 157/1992 ([GG 528](#)), as amended by GN 183/1992 ([GG 544](#))

results-regional councils: GN 153/1992 ([GG 519](#)), GN 184/1992 ([GG 545](#)) as amended

by GN 29/1993 ([GG 601](#))
results-local authority councils: GN 185/1992 ([GG 547](#))

New local authority, 1994 (Walvis Bay)

A local authority was established for Walvis Bay by Proc. 16/1994 ([GG 873](#)), as amended by Proc. 17/1994 ([GG 893](#)). See *Municipality of Walvis Bay v Du Preez* 1999 NR 106 (LC), for a discussion of the validity of this election.

list of political parties and candidates: GN 144/1994 ([GG 905](#))
results: GN 157/1994 ([GG 915](#))

Local election, 1993 (Aroab)

The first local government election was postponed in respect of Aroab, being held only in February 1993 (Proc. 48/1992, [GG 558](#)). According to the Director of Elections, this postponement was necessary because the election officer for Aroab was injured in a car accident. Kapena L Tjihero, Doufi Namalambo and Dianne Hubbard, *Affirmative Action for Women in Local Government in Namibia: The 1998 Local Government Elections*, Legal Assistance Centre, 1998, footnote 56 (www.lac.org.na).

candidates: GN 9/1993 ([GG 572](#))
results: GN 27/1993 ([GG 601](#))

Regional by-elections, 1993-1994

Keetmanshoop Rural Constituency, Karas Region

candidates: GN 10/1993 ([GG 572](#))

results: GN 28/1993 ([GG 601](#))

Olukunda Constituency, Oshikoto Region

results: GN 11/1993 ([GG 572](#))

Kabe Constituency, Caprivi Region

candidates: GN 58/1993 ([GG 651](#))

results: GN 65/1993 ([GG 666](#))

Omupundja Constituency, Oshana Region

results: GN 226/1994 ([GG 985](#)).

General election, 1994 (President and National Assembly)

polling dates: Proc. 27/1994 ([GG 956](#))

lists of candidates for President: GN 216/1994 ([GG 973](#))

lists of candidates for National Assembly: GN 217/1994 ([GG 973](#)), as amended by GN 238/1994 ([GG 998](#))

results-President: GN 242/1994 ([GG 1003](#)), as corrected by GN 13/1995 ([h](#))

results-National Assembly: GN 243/1994 ([GG 1003](#))

Regional by-elections, 1995-1997

Gobabis Constituency, Omaheke Region

candidates: GN 79/1995 ([GG 1082](#))

results: GN 115/1995 ([GG 1102](#))

Okongo Constituency, Ohangwena Region

results: GN 212/1995 ([GG 1191](#))

Katima Mulilo Constituency, Caprivi Region

candidates: GN 258/1996 ([GG 1412](#))

results: GN 295/1996 ([GG 1437](#))

Ompundja Constituency, Oshana Region

results: GN 180/1997 ([GG 1674](#))

Kapako Constituency, Okavango Region

results: GN 44/1998 ([GG 1811](#)).

Second local authority elections, 1998

polling dates: Proc. 17/1997 ([GG 1698](#)), revoked by Proc. 25/1997 ([GG 1733](#)); Proc.

29/1997 ([GG 1748](#))

lists of political parties and candidates: GN 6/1998 ([GG 1788](#))

results: GN 35/1998 ([GG 1805](#))

Second regional elections, 1999

polling date: Proc. 17/1998 ([GG 1970](#)), replaced by Proc. 18/1998 ([GG 1974](#))

list of candidates and elected members: GN 279/1998 ([GG 1998](#))

results: GN 42/1999 ([GG 2069](#)), as amended by GN 189/1999 ([GG 2185](#))

General election, 1999 (President and National Assembly)

polling dates: Proc. 29/1999 ([GG 2199](#))

lists of candidates for President: GN 254/1999 ([GG 2233](#))

lists of candidates for National Assembly: GN 255/1999 ([GG 2233](#))

results-President: GN 22/2000 ([GG 2261](#))

results-National Assembly: GN 23/2000 ([GG 2261](#))

Local authority election, 2001

The members of the Rehoboth Town Council were removed from office by GN 68/2001 ([GG 2516](#)), pursuant to section 92 of the Local Authorities Act 23 of 1992; their powers were transferred to the Minister of Regional and Local Government and Housing and a date set for the election of a new council.

Rehoboth:

candidates: GN 140/2001 ([GG 2574](#))

results: GN 187/2001 ([GG 2615](#))

Regional by-elections, 1999-2004

Wanaheda Constituency, Khomas Region

candidates: GN 102/1999 ([GG 2120](#))

results: not published

Walvis Bay Urban Constituency, Erongo Region

candidates: GN 102/1999 ([GG 2120](#))

results: not published

Gobabis Constituency, Omaheke Region

candidates: GN 120/2000 ([GG 2334](#))

results: GN 184/2000 ([GG 2382](#))

Rundu Urban Constituency, Kavango Region

candidates: GN 285/2000 ([GG 2449](#))

results: GN 14/2001 ([GG 2473](#)).

Kapako Constituency, Kavango Region

candidates: GN 83/2001 ([GG 2525](#))

results: GN 141/2001 ([GG 2574](#))

Karibib Constituency, Erongo Region

candidates: GN 242/2001 ([GG 2658](#))

results: GN 11/2002 ([GG 2684](#))

Oshikango Constituency, Ohangwena Region

candidates: GN 242/2001 ([GG 2658](#))

results: GN 11/2002 ([GG 2684](#))

Rehoboth Urban West Constituency, Hardap Region

candidates: GN 49/2003 ([GG 2938](#))

results: GN 98/2003 ([GG 2974](#))

Kapako Constituency, Kavango Region:

candidates: GN 108/2003 ([GG 2989](#))

results: not published

Oshikango Constituency, Ohangwena Region:

candidates: not published

results: not published

Windhoek West Constituency, Khomas Region

candidates: GN 198/2003 ([GG 3058](#))

results: GN 228/2003 ([GG 3092](#))

Grootfontein Constituency, Otjozondjupa Region

candidates: GN 10/2004 ([GG 3137](#))

results: GN 43/2004 ([GG 3166](#))

Tsumeb Constituency, Oshikoto Region

candidates: GN 44/2004 ([GG 3166](#))

results: GN 107/2004 ([GG 3203](#))

The following regional by-elections were all held on 14 May 2004, on the same date as the General Elections for local authorities. However, the results were not published together with the local authority results and no separate publication of results for these by-elections has been located.

Otjinene Constituency, Omaheke Region

candidates: GN 94/2004 ([GG 3201](#))

results: not published

Okakarara Constituency, Otjozondjupa Region

candidates: GN 95/2004 ([GG 3201](#))

results: not published

Aminuis Constituency; Omaheke Region

candidates: GN 96/2004 ([GG 3201](#))

results: not published

Tsumkwe Constituency; Otjozondjupa Region

candidates: GN 97/2004 ([GG 3201](#))

results: not published

Omatako Constituency; Otjozondjupa Region

candidates: GN 98/2004 ([GG 3201](#))

results: not published

Third local authority elections, 2004

polling date: Proc. 18/2004 ([GG 3173](#)); GN 99/2004 ([GG 3201](#))

lists of political parties and candidates: GN 100/2004 ([GG 3202](#))

results: GN 190/2004 ([GG 3268](#))

General election, 2004 (President and National Assembly)

polling dates President: Proc. 43/2004 ([GG 3280](#))

polling dates National Assembly: Proc. 44/2004 ([GG 3280](#))

list of candidates for President: GN 237/2004 ([GG 3316](#))

party lists for National Assembly: GN 238/2004 ([GG 3316](#))

results-President: GN 3/2005 ([GG 3366](#))

results-National Assembly: GN 4/2005 ([GG 3366](#)); another set of results for the same election reporting slightly different figures is published in GN 31/2005 ([GG 3399](#)) without any reference to the previous Government Notice.

Third regional elections, 2004

polling date: Proc. 47/2004 ([GG 3292](#))

list of candidates: GN 252/2004 ([GG 3329](#))

results: GN 5/2005 ([GG 3366](#))

New local authorities, 2005 (Oshikuku, Okahao and Ruacana)

Oshikuku was established as a local authority by GN 234/2004 ([GG 3313](#)).

Okahao was established as a local authority by GN 233/2004 ([GG 3313](#)).

Ruacana was established as a local authority by GN 70/2005 ([GN 3456](#)).

list of political parties and candidates: GN 159/2005 ([GG 3540](#))
results: GN 50/2006 ([GG 3592](#)).

New local authority, 2007 (Nkurenkuru)

Nkurenkuru was established as a local authority by GN 155/2006 ([GG 3699](#)).

list of political parties and candidates: GN 56/2007 ([GG 3810](#)), which revokes GN 22/2007 ([GG 3790](#))

results: GN 74/2007 ([GG 3821](#))

New local authority, 2008 (Omuthiya)

Omuthiya was established as a local authority by GN 4/2008 ([GG 3974](#)).

list of candidates: GN 226/2008 ([GG 4118](#)), which withdraws GN 42/2008

results: GN 89/2008 ([GG 4013](#)); GN 251/2008 ([GG 4141](#))

Regional by-elections, 2007-2010

Rundu Rural West Constituency, Kavango Region

candidates: GN 228/2007 ([GG 3958](#))

results: GN 14/2008 ([GG 3983](#))

Eenhana Constituency, Ohangwena Region

candidates: GN 58/2008 ([GG 4006](#))

results: not published

Tobias Hainyeko Constituency, Khomas Region

candidates: GN 252/2008 ([GG 4141](#))

results: GN 271/2008 ([GG 4170](#))

Okahandja Constituency, Otjozondjupa Region

candidates: GN 16/2010 ([GG 4425](#))

results: GN 44/2010 ([GG 4442](#)).

General election, 2009 (President and National Assembly)

polling dates President and National Assembly: Proc. 12/2009 ([GG 4348](#))

list of candidates for President: GN 222/2009 ([GG 4375](#))

party lists for National Assembly: GN 224/2009 ([GG 4375](#))

results-President: GN 246/2009 ([GG 4397](#))

results-National Assembly: GN 247/2009 ([GG 4397](#))

Fourth local authority and regional elections, 2010

polling date: Proc. 16/2010 ([GG 4571](#))

lists of political parties and candidates (local authority councils): GN 245/2010 ([GG 4597](#))

lists of candidates (regional councils): GN 246/2010 ([GG 4597](#))

results-regional councils: GN 267/2010 ([GG 4627](#))

results-local authority councils: GN 268/2010 ([GG 4627](#))

New local authority, 2012 (Oranjemund)

Oranjemund was established as a local authority by GN 130/2011 ([GG 4767](#)).

list of political parties and candidates: GN 72/2012 ([GG 4892](#)), as amended by GN 83/2012 ([GG 4902](#))

results: GN 99/2012 ([GG 4926](#))

Regional by-elections, 2012-2015

Sibbinda Constituency, Caprivi Region

candidates: GN 226/2012 ([GG 5026](#))

results: GN 246/2012 ([GG 5048](#))

Tsumkwe Constituency, Otjozondjupa Region

candidates: GN 263/2012 ([GG 5066](#))

results: GN 287/2012 ([GG 5088](#))
Grootfontein Constituency, Otjozondjupa Region
candidates: GN 121/2013 ([GG 5189](#))
results: GN 163/2013 ([GG 5224](#))
Ohangwena Constituency, Ohangwena Region
candidates: GN 99/2014 ([GG 5512](#))
results: GN 169/2014 ([GG 5562](#))
Endola Constituency, Ohangwena Region
candidates: GN 218/2014 ([GG 5600](#))
results: GN 246/2014 ([GG 5626](#))
Windhoek-West Constituency, Khomas Region
candidates: GN 221/2014 ([GG 5600](#))
results: GN 247/2014 ([GG 5626](#))
Swakopmund Constituency, Erongo Region
candidates: GN 70/2015 ([GG 5730](#))
results: GN 120/2015 ([GG 5764](#))
Onyaanya Constituency, Oshikoto Region
candidate/result: GN 122/2015 ([GG 5764](#))
Otjiwarongo Constituency, Otjozondjupa Region
candidates: GN 121/2015 ([GG 5764](#))
results: GN 184/2015 ([GG 5808](#))
Otavi Constituency, Otjozondjupa Region
candidates/results: GN 207/2015 ([GG 5830](#))

New local authority, 2014 (Bukalo)

Bukalo was established as a local authority by GN 225/2013 ([GN 5264](#)).
list of political parties and candidates: GN 123/2014 ([GG 5532](#))
results: GN 170/2014 ([GG 5562](#))

New local authority, 2014 (Otjinene)

Otjinene was established as a local authority by GN 6/2011 ([GG 4649](#)).
list of political parties and candidates: GN 133/2014 ([GG 5538](#))
results: GN 175/2014 ([GG 5573](#))

General election, 2014 (President and National Assembly)

polling date President and National Assembly: Proc. 31/2014 ([GG 5587](#))
list of candidates for President: GN 230/2014 ([GG 5609](#))
registered political parties and party lists for National Assembly: GN 232/2014 ([GG 5609](#)), as amended by GN 239/2014 ([GG 5617](#))
results-President: GN 259/2014 ([GG 5641](#))
results-National Assembly: GN 260/2014 ([GG 5641](#))

Fifth regional and local authority elections, 2015

polling date: Proc. 33/2015 ([GG 5846](#))
lists of political parties and candidates (local authority councils): GN 274/2015 ([GG 5880](#))
lists of candidates (regional councils): GN 275/2015 ([GG 5880](#))
results-regional councils: GN 317/2015 ([GG 5916](#))
results-local authority councils: GN 318/2015 ([GG 5916](#))

Regional by-elections, 2015-2020

Eengodi Constituency, Oshikoto Region
results: GN 296/2017 ([GG 6471](#))
Ncuncuni Constituency, Kavango-West Region
candidates: GN 44/2018 ([GG 6544](#))

results: GN 91/2018 ([GG 6600](#))
Ondangwa Urban Constituency, Oshana Region
candidates: GN 126/2019 ([GG 6909](#))
results: GN 193/2019 ([GG 6952](#))
Oshakati East Constituency, Oshana Region
candidates: GN 204/2019 ([GG 6961](#))
results: GN 276/2019 ([GG 7008](#))
Oshikuku Constituency, Omusati Region
results: GN 398/2019 ([GG 7081](#))

General election, 2019 (President and National Assembly)

polling date President and National Assembly: Proc. 33/2019 ([GG 7008](#))
list of candidates for President: GN 329/2019 ([GG 7040](#))
registered political parties and party lists for National Assembly: GN 331/2019 ([GG 7041](#))
results-President: GN 50/2020 ([GG 7126](#))
results-National Assembly: initially published in GN 51/2020 ([GG 7126](#)), which was withdrawn and replaced by GN 86/2020 ([GG 7149](#))

Regional by-elections, 2019-2020

Khomasdal Constituency, Khomas Region
candidates: GN 404/2019 ([GG 7081](#))
results: GN 46/2020 ([GG 7126](#))
Gobabis Constituency, Omaheke Region
candidates: GN 406/2019 ([GG 7081](#))
results: GN 47/2020 ([GG 7126](#))
Walvis Bay Urban Constituency, Erongo Region
candidates: GN 407/2019 ([GG 7081](#))
results: GN 48/2020 ([GG 7126](#))
Keetmanshoop Urban Constituency, //Kharas Region
candidates: GN 405/2019 ([GG 7081](#))
results: GN 49/2020 ([GG 7126](#))
Otjiwarongo Constituency, Otjozondjupa Region
candidates: GN 42/2020 ([GG 7119](#))
results: GN 87/2020 ([GG 7155](#))
Opuwu Rural Constituency, Kunene Region
candidates: GN 41/2020 ([GG 7119](#))
results: GN 88/2020 ([GG 7155](#))

Fifth regional and local authority elections, 2020

polling dates: GN 291/2020 ([GG 7388](#)), GN 292/2020 ([GG 7388](#))
lists of candidates (regional councils): GN 293/2020 ([GG 7389](#))
results-regional councils:
results-local authority councils:.

Regional by-elections, 2021

Hardap Regional Council: Mariental Rural Constituency
candidates:
results:

Local authority elections, 2021

Aroab Local Authority Council
Koës Local Authority Council
Stampriet Local Authority Council.

INTERNATIONAL LAW

African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance, 2007

Statutes of the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA), as revised in 2006

See also Intimidation Proclamation, AG 24 of 1989, in connection with General Notice 143/1992, which contains certain guidelines for the holding of elections (**CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE**).

See also **REGIONAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT**.