### Annex A: Sites visited for the field research

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th># of sites</th>
<th>Sites</th>
<th>Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caprivi (eastern)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Marakavan, Bito, Waya Waya, Kyarecan and Mulanga</td>
<td>5-12 August 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caprivi (western – i.e. Bwabwata National Park)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Omega 1, Mushashane and Mushangara</td>
<td>23-31 October 2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mashambo</td>
<td>31 May 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kavango</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Likwaterera and Wiwi</td>
<td>10-18 April 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Xeidang and Ndama</td>
<td>1-9 May 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oshana</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Okaukuejo</td>
<td>8-12 December 2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kunene</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Outjo (Etosha Poort)</td>
<td>6-9 February 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oshikoto</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Oshivelos</td>
<td>16-20 July 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Tsintsabis and Farm Six (both visited twice)</td>
<td>16-18 April 2012 and 28-30 June 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohangwena</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Ekoka and Ouholamo</td>
<td>22-29 April 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Oshikoja and Onane</td>
<td>21-28 May 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Omukukutu and Omiishi</td>
<td>18-25 June 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omaheke</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Skoonheid</td>
<td>October 2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Gobabis (Epako)</td>
<td>14-17 February 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Blouberg</td>
<td>2-5 April 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Corridors 13 and 17</td>
<td>3-9 June 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Otjinene</td>
<td>9-12 September 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omusati</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Okatseidhi and Amarika</td>
<td>3-10 July 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Okathakanguti and Okapyta</td>
<td>18-26 September 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otjozondjupa</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Tsumkwe and Nyae Nyae Conservancy (Xa</td>
<td>hobana and N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>a Jaqna Conservancy (Mangetti Dune, Luhebo and Omatako)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Vergenoeg</td>
<td>21-23 July 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Uitkoms</td>
<td>22 July 2012</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>42</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Field research period: 23 October 2011 to 26 September 2012</strong></td>
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### Annex B: Stakeholder interviews

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name of Interviewee</th>
<th>Institution and/or position</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Place</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Windhoek (Khomas Region)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lara Diez, Wendy Viall</td>
<td>Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia (NNDFN)</td>
<td>7/12/2011</td>
<td>NNDFN office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sam Mayinoti</td>
<td>Independent consultant</td>
<td>2/10/2012</td>
<td>LAC office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aaron Classe</td>
<td>Office of the Prime Minister (OPM), Division of San Development</td>
<td>31/1/2013</td>
<td>OPM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Walters</td>
<td>Ombudsman Namibia</td>
<td>25/2/2013</td>
<td>Office of the Ombudsman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nelago S. Kasuto</td>
<td>KOMEHO Managing Director</td>
<td>21/5/2013</td>
<td>KOMEHO Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hilma Mote</td>
<td>Labour Resource and Research Institute (LaRRI)</td>
<td>20/3/2013</td>
<td>LaRRI office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oloff Munjanu</td>
<td>Executive Director, Namibia National Farmers Union (NNFU)</td>
<td>4/4/2013</td>
<td>NNFU office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dannie vu Vuren</td>
<td>Namibia Agricultural Union (NAU)</td>
<td>19/3/2013</td>
<td>NAU office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caprivi Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mickey Lukaæzi</td>
<td>Chief Clerk, Sabbinda Constituency</td>
<td>9/8/2012</td>
<td>Bito village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caprivi (western) – Bwabwata National Park (BNP)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apollinaris A. Kannyiga</td>
<td>Deputy Director, Ministry of Lands and Resettlement (MLR) North-East</td>
<td>24/10/2011</td>
<td>MLR offices, Rundu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eben Tjiteere</td>
<td>High Value Plants specialist, IRDNC</td>
<td>24/10/2011</td>
<td>IRDNC Camp, Buffalo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph Kapinda, Paulus Magonge, Paulus Kangome</td>
<td>Senior headmen, Mushashane village – under Mbukushu TA</td>
<td>26/10/2011</td>
<td>Mushashane village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marinda Katwa</td>
<td>Senior headman, Block D – under Mbukushu TA</td>
<td>26/10/2011</td>
<td>Mushashane village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andreas Muhoka, Mahoka Mahaku</td>
<td>Junior headmen, Block D – under Mbukushu TA</td>
<td>26/10/2011</td>
<td>Mushashane village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friedrich Alpers</td>
<td>Coordinator, IDRNC BNP Project</td>
<td>26/10/2011</td>
<td>N//gobaca Campsite</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shakoiiy Thirhingo</td>
<td>Headman, Omega I</td>
<td>28/10/2011</td>
<td>Omega I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thaddeus Chedau</td>
<td>Kyaramacan Association</td>
<td>29/10/2011</td>
<td>Omega I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dindeku Mjundjo</td>
<td>Khwe headmen, Omega I</td>
<td>30/10/2011</td>
<td>Omega I</td>
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<td>Mushavanga Mfhandu</td>
<td>Khwe headmen, Omega I</td>
<td>30/10/2011</td>
<td>Omega I</td>
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<td>Kavango Region</td>
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<tr>
<td>Teresia Oswald</td>
<td>Social worker, Directorate of Child Welfare</td>
<td>12/4/2012</td>
<td>Rundu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Shikongo</td>
<td>Councillor, Rundu Rural East Constituency</td>
<td>12/4/2012</td>
<td>Rundu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnes T. Yihembe</td>
<td>Headwoman, Likwaterera village</td>
<td>12/4/2012</td>
<td>Likwaterera village</td>
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<tr>
<td>Andreas M. Hausiku</td>
<td>Secretary of Village Development Committee (VDC) and headwoman</td>
<td>13/4/2012</td>
<td>Likwaterera village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johannes T. Sikiki</td>
<td>Member of Likwaterera Resettlement Project</td>
<td>13/4/2012</td>
<td>Likwaterera village</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms Hamutenya</td>
<td>Head nurse, Mpungu clinic</td>
<td>17/4/2012</td>
<td>Mpungu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyundu Vipanda</td>
<td>Farm labourer on Farm Gomez</td>
<td>3/5/2012</td>
<td>Xeidang village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ncamushe Ncumucao</td>
<td>Headman, Xeidang village</td>
<td>4/5/2012</td>
<td>Xeidang village</td>
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<tr>
<td>Loide Khasay</td>
<td>Chief Clerk, Rundu Rural West Constituency</td>
<td>5/5/2012</td>
<td>Rundu</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peter Mbugwana</td>
<td>Nurse, Ndama clinic</td>
<td>7/5/2012</td>
<td>Rundu</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kunene, Oshana and Oshikoto Regions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abraham Job</td>
<td>Regional Councillor, Outjo Constituency</td>
<td>6/2/2012</td>
<td>Outjo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief David (Khamuxab)</td>
<td>Chief of the Haijjom</td>
<td>9/2/2012</td>
<td>Outjo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohangwena Region</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vilho Shapwa</td>
<td>Deputy headman, Oshikoha village</td>
<td>23/5/2012</td>
<td>Oshikoha village</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms Albertine</td>
<td>A non-San teacher living with a San boy</td>
<td>23/5/2012</td>
<td>Omauni village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selma Kashinduka</td>
<td>Teacher, Shatipamba combined school</td>
<td>24/5/2012</td>
<td>Omauni village</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mr Abraham</td>
<td>Headman, Ohane village</td>
<td>27/5/2012</td>
<td>Onane village</td>
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<td>Omaheke Region</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denitia Boshoff</td>
<td>Omaheke San Trust (OST)</td>
<td>16/2/2012</td>
<td>Gobabis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ignaius Kariseb</td>
<td>Regional Councillor, Kalahari Constituency</td>
<td>16/2/2012</td>
<td>Gobabis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pippo Nganate</td>
<td>Advisor to the Omaheke Regional Governor</td>
<td>16/2/2012</td>
<td>Gobabis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellis Tjueza</td>
<td>Community Skills Development Centre (COSDEC)</td>
<td>16/2/2012</td>
<td>Gobabis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Kasata</td>
<td>School hostel caretaker, Blouberg</td>
<td>5/4/2012</td>
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<td>Omusati Region</td>
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<tr>
<td>Martha Uushona</td>
<td>Chief Clerk, Tsandi Constituency</td>
<td>5/7/2012</td>
<td>Tsandi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simone</td>
<td>Teacher, Okatseidi Primary School</td>
<td>5/7/2012</td>
<td>Okatseidi village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emily Nihupa</td>
<td>Caretaker of the water project in Aramika</td>
<td>8/7/2012</td>
<td>Aramika village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simeon Kasheli</td>
<td>Headman, Aramika village</td>
<td>8/7/2012</td>
<td>Aramika village</td>
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<td>Simono J. Natongwe</td>
<td>Enrolled nurse, Aramika clinic</td>
<td>9/7/2012</td>
<td>Aramika village</td>
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<tr>
<td>Otjozondjupa Region – all in Nta Jaqa Conservancy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sara Sungu</td>
<td>Chairperson, Nta Jaqa Conservancy Committee</td>
<td>3/2/2012</td>
<td>Mangetti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lois Kinuthia</td>
<td>Registered nurse in charge of Mangetti Health Centre</td>
<td>3/2/2012</td>
<td>Mangetti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sister Leena</td>
<td>Nurse, Omatako clinic</td>
<td>5/2/2012</td>
<td>Omatako</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief John Arnold</td>
<td>Chief of the !Kung</td>
<td>6/2/2012</td>
<td>Omatako</td>
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Contemporary art of San in Namibia
(Photos provided by Karin le Roux)


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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<tr>
<td>AALS</td>
<td>Affirmative Action Loan Scheme</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACHPR</td>
<td>African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECID</td>
<td>Spanish Agency for International Development Cooperation</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGDT</td>
<td>Acacia Grassroots Development Trust</td>
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<td>AGS</td>
<td>Africa Groups of Sweden</td>
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<tr>
<td>AIDS</td>
<td>Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome</td>
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<td>ANC</td>
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<td>ARI</td>
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<td>ART</td>
<td>anti-retroviral therapy</td>
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<td>BdW</td>
<td>Brot für die Welt</td>
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<td>BNP</td>
<td>Bwabwata National Park</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAA</td>
<td>Catholic AIDS Action</td>
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<tr>
<td>CBS</td>
<td>Central Bureau of Statistics</td>
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<td>CCN</td>
<td>Council of Churches in Namibia</td>
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<td>CDC</td>
<td>Constituency Development Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>CBNRM</td>
<td>community-based natural resource management</td>
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<tr>
<td>CBO</td>
<td>community-based organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>CBRP</td>
<td>community-based resource person</td>
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<td>CBS</td>
<td>Central Bureau of Statistics</td>
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<td>CEE</td>
<td>Center for Economic, Educational, and Environmental Studies</td>
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<td>CIC</td>
<td>Community Investment Committee</td>
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<td>CNR</td>
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<td>Advanced Community Health Care Services Namibia</td>
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<td>Centre for Research-Information-Action in Africa – Southern Africa Development and Consulting</td>
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<td>CRM</td>
<td>community resource monitor</td>
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<td>DAPAP</td>
<td>Draught Animal Power Acceleration Programme</td>
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<td>Development Aid from People to People Services</td>
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<tr>
<td>DRC</td>
<td>Divundu Rehabilitation Centre</td>
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</table>
**LaRRI** Labour Resource and Research Institute  
**LEAD** Land, Environment and Development Project (LAC)  
**LIPROSAN** Livelihood Programme for San (DRFN)  
**LISUP** Livelihood Support Programme (DRFN)  
**MAWF** Ministry of Agriculture, Water and Forestry  
**MBESC** Ministry of Basic Education, Sport and Culture (former name of the MoE)  
**MCA-N** Millennium Challenge Account Namibia  
**MCC** Millennium Challenge Corporation  
**MDG** Millennium Development Goal  
**MDR** multi-drug resistant  
**MET** Ministry of Environment and Tourism  
**MGECEW** Ministry of Gender Equality and Child Welfare  
**MLR** Ministry of Lands, Resettlement and Rehabilitation (former name of the MLR)  
**MLSW** Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare  
**MoE** Ministry of Education  
**MoHSS** Ministry of Health and Social Services  
**MRLGHRD** Ministry of Regional and Local Government, Housing and Rural Development  
**MWCT** Ministry of Wildlife Conservation and Tourism (former name of the MET)  
**MYNSSC** Ministry of Youth, National Service, Sport and Culture  
**NACSO** Namibia Association of CBNRM Organisations  
**NAFWU** Namibia Farm Workers Union  
**NAMAS** Namibia Association of Norway  
**NAMCOL** Namibian College of Open Learning  
**NAMPOL** Namibian Police  
**NAU** Namibia Agricultural Union  
**NDC** Namibia Development Corporation  
**NDF** Namibian Defence Force  
**NDP** National Development Plan  
**NGO** non-governmental organisation  
**NGSIP** Namibian-German Special Initiative Programme  
**NHIES** Namibia Household Income and Expenditure Survey  
**NHPF** National Health Policy Framework  
**NHRI** National Human Rights Institution  
**NIDS** Namibia Inter-censal Demographic Survey  
**NIED** National Institute for Educational Development  
**NNDFFN** Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia  
**NNF** Namibian Nature Foundation  
**NNFU** Namibia National Farmers Union  
**NPC** National Planning Commission  
**NPCS** National Planning Commission Secretariat  
**NRCS** Namibia Red Cross Society  
**NRP** National Resettlement Programme  
**NSA** Namibia Statistics Agency  
**NWR** Namibia Wildlife Resorts  
**OAT** Omba Arts Trust  
**OAU** Organisation of African Unity  
**ODPM** Office of the Deputy Prime Minister  
**OPM** Office of the Prime Minister  
**OSISA** Open Society Initiative of Southern Africa  
**OST** Omaheke San Trust  
**OVC** orphans and vulnerable children  
**PLAN** People's Liberation Army of Namibia  
**PPA** Participatory Poverty Assessment  
**PRA** Participatory Rural Appraisal  
**RCC** Roads Contractor Company  
**RDCC** Regional Development Coordinating Committee  
**RPP** Regional Poverty Profile  
**RPRP** Rural Poverty Reduction Programme  
**RSC** Regional Selection Committee  
**SADF** South African Defence Force  
**SDP** San Development Programme  
**SFP** San Feeding Programme  
**SIAPAC** Social Impact Assessment and Policy Analysis Corporation  
**SPSS** Statistical Package for the Social Sciences  
**SSC** Social Security Commission  
**SSOAN** San Support Organisations' Association of Namibia  
**STD** sexually transmitted disease  
**STI** sexually transmitted infection  
**SWA** South West Africa  
**SWAPO** South West Africa People's Organisation  
**TA** traditional authority  
**TB** tuberculosis  
**TBA** traditional birth attendant  
**TEKOA** Traditional Environmental Knowledge Outreach Academy  
**TCE** Total Control of the Epidemic  
**UN** United Nations  
**UNAIDS** United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS  
**UNESCO** United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization  
**UNDP** United Nations Development Programme  
**UNDRIP** United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples  
**UNHR** United Nations Declaration of Human Rights  
**UNGA** United Nations General Assembly  
**UNHCHR** United Nations High Commission for Human Rights  
**UNTAG** United Nations Transitional Assistance Group  
**UPR** Universal Periodic Review  
**USAID** United States Agency for International Development  
**VDC** Village Development Committee  
**WIMS** Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa  
**WATSAN** Water Supply and Sanitation in Namibia (DRFN project)  
**WHO** World Health Organization  
**WPC** Water Point Committee  
**WWF** World Wildlife Fund