

Omirari VyOmahongero wOveta
yOmananeno wOmahi ya Kangamwa

Oveta 5 yOmbura 2002

Land, Environment and Development Project
Legal Assistance Centre

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Embo ndi mari yenene okutunwa, okutjangururwa poo okutorokwa asike poo outaupa waro tjinangara omundu ngwa tjiti nao ma raisa kutja embo ndi ondi ri omburo Omapitisiro omatenga: 2006

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EMBO ROKOMEHO

Okuza kongutukiro yaNamibia mombura ndji 1990, omayandjero nomananena wehi nomahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu aaye ongisiwa i okuhia oveta nomazeve omakahuke ngu ye tye nawa omananeno womahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu. Okuyandja ehi kovature vaNamibia tja ri otjiune Otjinandengu ohoromende ombe yaNamibia ku ya twara ombango.

Tjimuna momahi omeritunge omakwao, Onamibia yayakura ondyero yomakaendisiro womahaneno wehi nondando yokunana ehoi nawa pu pe ta pamwe mouparanga waNamibia arihe. Okukara nehi kaku ku ri omaandero nungwari pe sokuweziwa ovina vyarwe mbi mavi tjiti kutja ehi ri ungurisiwe komwano omusemba.

Oviungura ovitenga vyokukondja okutya nokutwa po oveta yOmananeno wOmahi wOmaturo wa kangamwa vya uta mombura ndji 1995. Pa tjitwa ozombongarero nomahongero omengi mu mwa raisiwa oumune wovanarupa avehe pu wa hitisiwa morutuu romaungurisiro. Okuza mbo, tji pa kaenda omahungiriro korutuu moukoto wOmbongarero yOviwana na wina motjirata tjotjiwana nga twara komazikamisirowOveta yomananeno wehiwOtiwangungu, tji ra ri 1 ku Seninarindi 2003.

Oveta yomananeno wOmahi wOmaturo wa kangamwa kaenda ohunga nokukara nousemba wokutura nokurisa mehi romaturiro wa kangamwa. Oyo i yandjera ousemba womaturisiro/wa kangamwa. Oyo i yandjera ousemba womaturisiro nowomazikiro wounepo wovirata ovinane momahi womaturiro wa kangamwa ayehe mOnamibia. Oveta wina mai yarisa oukahu omasa nomananeno wozombara, ouhonapare wombazu novirata ovinane ohunga nomayandjero wousemba wokutura momahi womaturiro wa kangamwa.

Otupa tuvari tomayandjero wousemba wokutura nokuyazema ya tyewa naywe kahururwa nawa mOveta ndji: Ousemba wokutura nousemba wokuyazema. Ousemba mbu mau yenene okuyandjewa keh yorupa orutenga, ousemba wokupewa oruveze rwomarisiro. Ozombara poo ouhonapare wOmbazu mau yandja ousemba wokutura, ngunda otjiratra ama tji zikamisa omaturisiro ngo ngunda aye hi yandjerwa koyjiveta. Orupa orutjavari maru yandjere ousemba wokuyazema nondando yokuungura po otutumbo novikunwa nu ousemba mbwi mauso kuyandjewa i yovirata uriri.

Omungurisiro omasemba woveta yOmananeno wOmahi wOmaturo wa kangamwa maye yeta omerikurisiro momahi ngo ngunda moruveze orure amaye kwizike kutja pe kare ovikurya koviwana vyetu mbya tura momahi ngo na wina kOnamibia aihe.

Mena ranao otjeri ohepero tjinene kutja oveta ndji i rundururwe momaraka waNamibia kutja ovandu avehe mehi retu ve zuve nawa. Matu yandja ondangu kovira mbya pwika oruveze nongondjero onene mokuzikamisa embo ndi nu matu vi pe oruvara orunene tjinene.

Hifikepunye Pohamba

Ominista yOmahi nOmahandurisiro nOmaviuriro

OMAYAKURIRO

Omatanauriro wembo ndi ya tjitirua kembo ndi ro Veta yo Communal Land Reform. Embo ndi mo tji Ingirisa ra pitisiwa io Legal Assistance centre puna Namibian National Farmers Union, embo ndi ra tanaurua mo maraka wa Namibia nga, Otjiherero, Otji Lozi, Otjambo, Rukwangali, Khoekhoegowab, no tji Mburu.

Orupa ndui ro Legal assistance Centre ndu kuza orupa ro Land, Environment and Development Project ondua tjita omatanauriro yembo ndi mo maraka ya Namibia.

Omapitisiro yembo ndi ya tjitua no mbatero yo tji mariva tjitja za ko Horizont3000, EED puna o Namibia Nature Foundation. Ete matutja okuhepa ko ouharupu wao.

Embo ndi mo tji ingirisa ratjangua I Johan malan no matanauriro mo tji Herero ya tanaurua I Mercia Veziruapi Tjikurunda, omatarero keraka ro tji Herero yatarewa i Shadrack Weriuka Tjiramba na Basilia Ngairo wo Legal Assistance Centre. Ovana rupa mo mahaameno wo zombangarero pekepeke o ngondoroka yEhi ya tjita kutja ovi ungura ongondoroka nembo ndi virire ovipue okuza mo 2002 no 2003. Mo vanarupa mba mwari oVatuta mberisira mehi ra Kangamwa, ovakuramene po wo mauhonapare wo Mbazu, ovakuramene po wo ndjeverero yo Kuti, ova ungure wo Horomende, ovo va yandja ohambwarakana no kuyandja oumune no mirari vye mbo ndi.

Ovanarupa mo mahaameno wa zombangarero pekepeke mo ngondoroka yehi vatjita kutja ovi ungura ongondorka nembo ndi viriro ovipue okuza mo 2002 no 2003. Movanarupa mba mwari ovatuta mberisira mehi ra kangamua, Ovakuramene po wo mauhonapare wo Mbazu, Ovakuramene po wo Ndjeverero yo kuti, ova ungure wo horomende, ove vayandja ohambwarakana no kuyandja oumune no hambwarakana ohunga no mirari vye mbo ndi.

Norman Tjombe, Clement Daniels, Dianne Hubbard na Gerson Narib wo Legal Assistance Centre va yandja oumune wao ohunga no matjangua inga omatenga wembo ndi, na Oloff Munjanu wo rupa Ro va Ungure wo Zofarama. ete matu yandja ondangu ko mapuriro wa Richard Diggle, Lucky Kasaona na John Kasaona vo Intergrated Rural Development & Nature conservation Ohunga no veta yo mahi wa kangamua, mu matumunu kutja omaziriro ko mapura woa maevazua mui.

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Omahandja Uriro wo Mambo

Okuyandja	Okupewa Ousemba
Omayandjero Wehi	Okuyandja ousemba wokutura poo wokurisa poruveze kaani ndo
Omayapuriro	Okuzengurura omabata pokati kovandu, ampae ungurisiwa omundu outjatatu otjo muyapura, ngu ma puratene kovandu oavehe mbe norupa nombata poo omndjemeno ndjo. Ondjiviro no umune wo muyapure mausokuyakurwa i ominda aviyevari.
Ehi Erandwa	Ehi ndi mariyenene, okurandua poo okurandisiwa i omundu kourike we. otjhorera, ehi rofarama.
Otjiwangungu	Omaryo wo vi namwinyo vyo vatuta mbe hupa poo mbetumbira pamue
Ehi ro maturiro wa kangamwa	Ehi ndi owini wo horomende. Kapena omundu ngu mayenene okukara nehi kourike we mo yenene okukara no usemba wo maturiro po wo ma yazemero otja tjipa kuzikwirwa ko karukondwa kehi ndo.
Ozondero tji mazeveta sana oviuru	Omundu tje no zondero peke ndu mazavetasana oviuru na indo zo vandu varwe, tjinene tjeri omukazendu poo omurumendu ngo tje ungurira otjiwana poo okurikuramena ko rupa rwe omuni.
Otjhorera okanepo	Kotjirata Otjinane Tjomahi Womaturiro mo mahi wa kangamwa. Otjimakeso okutwapo ondyero motjina tjo makondero wo mahi kuye otjo kanepo Kotjirata, unda eye {korupa rwe mouni}aakonda ehi nda pewa kehi yomayandjero wo usemba oveta ndji.
Embo romawini	Omu mu tjangwa omawini ayehe nehi erandwa. Oro ri ungurisiwa okutara mo kutja i wokarukondwa kehi kehi koharive oune.
Okayandeka heya	Omundu tja yandeke omaheya we, orundu tja isa ko omaheya poo tja zu ko ku wo.
Okahi	Okarukondwa kehi okatiti movihuro pu pa tungwa ondjiwo.
Omayandekero	Orundu omundu tja yekwa owini i o tjirata tjo Ngomainde nokuhina ousemba womwini pa sutwa, otjimariva otjipimbe.
Ousemba wowini	Omwano wousemba womututa pehi re nda randa. Mape hewa kutja omwini ma yenene okurandisa owini we mbwo poo okuungurisa otja kombwiro ye.
Ombepo ombwa	Omundu ma tjiti otjina mombepo ombwa indu tji me tjiungura komwano omuwa wondengero. otjhorera, oomupangure ma ungura mombepo ombwa tji ma puratene nawa komapu wotjiposa na tye oumune otja komapu, omazeva woveta.

Omayazemisiro	Omundu ngwa pewa ousemba wokutura poo ngwa pewa otjina kutja tji rire ouini we otjisanekero omundu ngwa pewa ousemba wokutura pokarukondwa kehi mehi romaturiro wa kangamwa ongu isanewa kutja “omupewa”.
Omeero wakumue	Otjimariva tji matji sokusuta tjinangara owini poo ousemba wa yandekwa i Ohorom- ende. Omasutiro nga ye sokuteka pondengu yotjina ku tja sutwa.
Omuano wo meero	Hiya tye okukambura ehi rofarama okuri yandja komaturiro wa kangamwa, wakumue okutja oyo i sokusuta omwini wofarama otjimariva tjondengu otjotjipimbe kehi nda yekwa.
Omayazemeno	Onduvasaneno pokati komundu umwe (ngu ma isanewa kutja omuyazemise)no mu- kwao (ngu isanewa kutja omuyazeme) kutja ma yenene okuungurisa otjina koure woruveze ndu va zuvasana. Nu ingwi omuyazeme u sokusuta otjimariva tjokuyazema `Otjihorera, omundu tja yazema ofarama.
Omayazemisiro	Omwano womayazemisiro kehi ku ku tjangwa ehi nda yazemwa. Otjihorera, otjirata otjinane matji yandja ousemba wokuyazema komundu ngu ma sokuungurisa ehi eya- zemwa ndo ndo kondando ka yazemisiro ehi ndo.
Omakwizikiro	Omundu tji ma vanga okuyazema otjimariva kombaanga, otjipe tyewa ongutasaneno kehi yonduvasaneno yokutja otjimariva otjiyazemwa hi tji kutwe kofarama poo kondjuwo yo- muyazeme. Okutja omakutiro nga maye yandja ondjerero osemba kotjimariva ho moure woruveze otja konduvasaneno, ombaanga mai sokurandisa owini mbwo kutja otji- mariva tjayo tjiyaruke po. Nu otjimariva ho tji sutwa okuyenena moure woruveze onduvasaneno, onduvasaneno yomakwizikiro mai yandekwa nu ombaanga kai nakukara nousemba wokurandisa owini mbo rukwao.
Omwini	Omundu ngu ri omwini wowini, tjimuna omwini wozongmbe,omwiniwotjihauto poo omwini wo nganda.
Omakondononeno	Pe tjitwa omakondononeno ngunda ape hi ya tyewa ondweri imwe poo ongwao, mena rokutja pe sokukara omapu ku maku tyerwa ondyero. Otjihorera, tji pe na omakeyakeyero ohunga nousemba wokutura mokarukondwa koharive ngo, pe soku- tjitwa omakondononeno kutja pe munike omapu ngunda otjirata otjinane tjomahi omaturiro wa kangamwa atji hi ya tya kutja matji zemburuka omaheya ngonoku- yetjanga membo poo indee.
Ousemba wokupanda	Ehi rozofarama ngamwa arihe ndi mari randisiwa, rutenga-tenga ri sokutjangisiwa kOministri yOmahi, Omahandurisiro nOmavyuriro. Oministri ndji mai tara kutja mairanda ehi ndo komahandurisiro poo indee. Ominista tji i hi na ombagno yokuranda ehi ndo, mai yandja ombapira ndji mai yandjere omwini wehi ndo okurirandisa komundu ngamwa ngu ma vanga okuriranda.
Otijkwizike	Momwano wokuyazema ovimariva, otjikwizike tji heya kutja pe sokukara otjina, tji-muna ondjivo, tji matji kwizike otjimariva tji tja yazema. Otjimariva otjiyazema tji tji ha, utirwe ondjivo mai randisiwa kutja otjimariva tji tja yaz
Ehi rOhoromende	Ehi ndi ri owini wOhoromende, otja tji pa tyewa mOngundezevata.

Omatarero wOunene wEhi	Okusaneka nokutara kutja ehi ri na ounene pu teki pi, omikoka vyaro omikonde ya yandera pi. Ehi rofarama ri sokusaneka nokutarewa nawa ngunda ari hi ya randisiwa.
Omaungurisiro omawa	Omaungurisiro omawa ye heya ehi nozombura mavi ungurisiwa pomwano omu-wa mbu mau isa po ouhepe wovature mbe vi ungurisiwa nai, na wina ouhepe wotjiwana tjamuhuka.
Okukara	Ousemba mbu yandjewa komundu kutja ma akare nowini, tjimuna ehi. Kehi yOveta yOmananeno wOmahi wOmaturiro wa kangamwa, ehi romaturiro wa kangamwa ri sokuyandjewa kehi yousemba wokutura poo wokuyazema.
Ouhonapare wombazu	Ombara poo otjiuru tjotjiwana tjombazu,ovayandjandunge vokehi mave sokuzikwa nu kumwe ave rire Ouhonapare wOmbazu otja kOveta yOuvava wOmbazu.
Otjiwana tjombazu	Otjiwana tjombazu tji tja yakurwa kehi yOveta yOuvava wOmbazu, Oveta No 25 yombura 2000. Omakahururiro nga omazeu,nungwari ye heya kutja ounepo wotjiwana tjombazu u na omuze mwe,eraka rimwe, ovitjitwa vyo muhoko vimwe vi wa kehi yOuhonapare umwe wombazu nu ve tura momaturiro wa kangamwa tjimwe. Nangarire ounepo mbu tura pendje yomaturiro wa kangamwa mau yenene okurira ounepo wotjiwana tjombazu.
Omananene	Tu tja omananeno womahi womaturiro wa kangamwa ye wa kehi yohoromende, pu mape hee kutja ohoromende i na ousemba wokunana omahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu kombwiro yovandu mba tura mbo.
Ondero yomurande-nondero yomurandise	Kehi yomwano mbwi, Ohoromende oku i yenena okuranda omahi wozofarama. Omurandise u so kukara nondero yokurandisa ehi kotjimariva tji ma vanga nu ingwi omurande u sokuvanga okuranda ehi ndo kotjimariva ho.

EHİ RO KONGOTUE

Okukara nehi itjimwe tiovina mbi ninikiza mOnamibia.Ehi rovihuro ehi mu mwa tungwa ovihuro poo ndi ri popezu novihuro.ovandu tjiva ve vanga okukara nehi momahi womaturiro wa kangamwa. Oveta yOmananeno womahi Omaturiro wa kangamwa i kaenda ohunga nomatandjero wousemba momahi nga.

MoNamibia ehi ra hanewa mehi rOhoromende,ehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu nehi rozofarama. Motjimbumba atjihe mu na ouyara nomerizirira kovandu mbe na ousemba wokutira mo. Ehi rovihuro poo romaturiro wotjiwangungu mari yenene okukara mu rimwe rainga.

Ehi rohoromende oro ndi ri owini wOhoromende. Otja kOngundeveta, ehi arihe, omeva nozombura azehe owini wOhoromende, pendje na tji wa yandjewa kotjiveta. Otja omwini wehi, Ohoromende mai yenene okutya kutja ehi mai ri ungurisa vi-rumwe okuweza ko ehi, poo okurirandisa kutja rire ehi rozofarama.Ohoromende mai yenene okutya kutja i yandjere ovandu okutura pokurakondwa kehi ngo poo okukeyazemisa, ngunda amahe kara owini wOhoromende.

Omananeno womahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu ye na Ohoromende otja kOngundeveta.Ohoromende ina otjiungura tjokunana omahi womaturiro wa kangamwa kombwiro yotjiwana tji tja tura mbo nondado yokukurisa ongorongova nehupo rovandu vaNamibia. Ehiromaturiro wa kangamwa kari yokurandisa poo okurandwa.

Ehi rozofarama ehi ndi mari yenene okurandwa i omundu kourike we,nu kombunda yanao ngu ma rire omwini wehi ndo. Kehi yohoromende yovahuure, omahi aaye yandjwa kehi yongaro yombangu, ndja yeta kutja ndino ndi pe kare ouzeu ohunga nomahi.

Oveta yOmananeno wOmahi wozofarama yombura ndji 1995 ya zikamisirwa kutja i ise poo tjiva womauzeu ngo.Oveta mai yandja oruvezeorutenga kohoromende kutja arire ku kwa tjingisiwa ozofarama ndu maze randisiwa kotjikando otjitenga tjinangara omwini wofarama ma vanga okurandisa. Ohoromende mai tara kutja mai vanga okuranda ndjo poo indee ngunda ai hi ya randisiwa komundu warwe

Ezeva 100,rOngundeveta yaNamibia mari tja nai:

*Ehi,omeva nozombura zoutumbe
wehi nde ri kombanda yehi,nde ri
kehi yehi, nde ri momeva kehi yehi na
nde ri moukoto womikoka omikonde
vyaNamibia owini wOhoromende,
pendje na tji vya yandjewa kotjiveta
otjowini wovandu varwe.*



Omwano mbwi u tjiukwa otjomwano wokurandisa kehi yondero yomurandise nomurande. oveta wina yandjere Ohoromende okukambura ehi rofarama tjinangara ehi enene tjinene, tjinangara ra imbirahiwa poo kari ungurisiwa otja pu ra sere.

Mombura ndji 1998, ovatuta vomahi womaturiro wa kangamwa va kaenda pehi momivanda vyotjihuro Otjomuise, okuyenda komaturiro wOpresidenta kutja ve pewe ehi

Ngunda oveta amai tjevere ousemba wokusokukara nowini oNamibia, Ongundeveta mai yandjere ohoromende okukambura ehi kehi yomirari vyokotjiveta,tjinangara mai tjiti nao mondero yotjiwana nu tjinangara pa sutwa otjimariva otjipimbe tjambya tungwa poruveze ndo komundu inwi ngwa ri omwini woruveze ndo

Ezeva 16: Owini No,Ongunde Veta yaNamibia

- (1) *Ovandu avehe mave kara nousemba morukondwa aruhe rwaNamibia wokuripahera nokukara nowini mbu ha nyinganyinga kourike wavo peke poo mongutasaneno kumwe novakwao,nokuuyandja poo okuurumatisa kovarumate vomata wavo poo kovaurikwa vavo; ngandu ndi Ondjuwo Ondye zOzoveta tji ya zikamisa oveta ndji mai tjaere ovandu mbe ri ovature vaNamibia okukara nowini MoNamibia.*
- (2) *Ohoromende poo orutu rwarwe orusemba ndwa pewa ousemba i oveta maru yenene okukambura owini wovandu ngamwa mondero yo tjiwana kombunda yo masutiro wo tjimariva otji pimbe tji matji yandja ohange komwini kehi yomazeve nomirari mbya tyewa moveta*

Oveta yomananeno wOmahi wOzofarama wina ya titiparisa ousemba wovandu mbe he ri ovature vaNamibia okukara nowini wehi, owo ve sokukara nousemba wOministri okumuna ehi otjowini wavo.

Omwano mbu ungurisiwa momakaendisiro womahi wozofarama wa sembamisiwa nawa. Ehi ri tarewa nokusanekwa nawa nu ehi ngamwa ra tjangwa membo romawini womahi wozofarama ndi ri mOtjomuise. Pe nembo rwarwe mu mwa tjangwa omawini mo rukondwa rwa Tjomevamomutumba (Rehoboth). Ofarama poo ondjuwo tji ya randwa, omarandisiro nga ye tjangwa membo romawini. Olhi otjitji ri otjiraisiro tjokutja imbwi owini Oune. Omayazemeno wehi ngu maye kara oure wokombanda yozombura omurongo wina ye tjangwa membo romawini. Oveni vomawini ve na ousemba wokuyerlandisa kehi yongaro nomwano womarandisiro womawini. Otjihorera, ovandu vevari tji va kupasana momboronganisiro yomawini, Oveta yOndekasaneno yOvakupasane nOveta Orundururwa yOmatjangero wOmawini maze tjaere umwe wovakupasane okurandisa owini wavo nokuhina omayandjerero waingwi owarwe.

Owini wehi mau yenene okuungurisiwa otja otjikwizike kotjimariva otjiyamwa kombaanga. Momwano mbwo,ombaanga mai yazemisa otjimariva komwini,nu ombaanga wina mai kambura owini mbwo otja otjikwizike kotjimariva tjayo. Imba mape hee kutja tjinangara owini ke nakuyenena okusuta otjimariva otjiyazemwa ho, ombaanga mai yenene okurandisa owini mbwo kutja otjimariva tjayo tji tja sewa ko tji kotoke.

Ongaro momahi womaturiro wakangamwa kangahuke kako.Ondyero yomananeno wehi tja nai:

“Pe sokutoorwa omikambo omisemba okuisa po omakeyakeyero ohunga nousemba womaturiro wa kangamwa, nomwano omahi womaturiro wa kangamwa mbu ye nawa.”

Omakeyakeyero nga ye mokuhina ouvara poo ouhonapare mbwa zikama momahi womaturiro wa kangamwa nomananeno wovanane vombazu nge ha kaendisiwa nawa ohunga nomayandjero nomaungurisiro wehi. Motukondwa otwingi,ovatuta ovengi momahi womaturiro wa kangamwa va uta okukamba poo okutunga ozokamba nokuhina omayandjero, okutja imba ovatiti ave sewa nokuhina pu ve ri. Omakambero womahi womaturiro wa kangamwa otjisananenokero tjovandu tjiva mbe ungurisa ehi rotjiwangungu nokuhina okuripurira kousemba wovature imba ovarwe. Ouhonapare wombazu u na ousemba wokuyandja eraambo rokutja ozondarata ngaze isiwe po.

Omayandjero wousemba wokutura momahi womaturiro wa kangamwa maye hanika ku na omarandisiro womawini momahi wozofarama. omayandjero wousemba wokutura momahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu kaye yandja ousemba wokutja okahi ngo ke rire owini womupewa kako, pu mape hee kutja owini mbwi kau nakuungurisiwa otja otjikwizike omundu tji ma vanga okuyazema otjimariva kombaanga. Momahi wozofarama omarandero wowini ye kaenda pamwe nousemba womaungurisiro wozomburo zoutumbe wehi pehi ndo (tjimuna okuyeve ovipuka), tji ha tjitwa momayandjero wousemba momahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu. Mena ranao OvanaNamibia ovengi otji ve muna kutja avihe mbi kavi kaenda otja kombwiro yavo.

Ohoromende ya yandja ombakatwi kouzeu wehi mbwi nu ai yakura Ondyero yOmananeno wEhi mombura ndji 1998, ndja tya kutja mehi mu kare ohoromende imwe yokombanda poo yomondivitivi. Keki yomananeno nga, *“ovandu avehe ve na ousemba mbu teki pamwe, momyano avihe vymananeno novyondjevevero momaturisiro na momananeno ngamwa.”* Omwano womananeno mbwi mau kwizike kutja omaturiro womomahi womaturiro wa kangamwa ye zemburukwe pu pe ta nokutjeveve i oveta, nu omahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu ye nanwe otja kondyero ndjo. Ondyero yOmananeno wEhi wina ya tanda okukwizika:

- Ondekasaneno komurungu woveta ohunga nomaturiro nomaturisiro
- Kutja ovakazendu wina ve teki pamwe novarumendu ohunga nomyano vyousemba wokutura, kutja oku ye omwini poo ometundu re. Imba mape hewa kutja ovakazendu ve no ousemba wokupewa ehi, nokutja wina ve na ousemba wokurumatisa ehi. Otjinandengundengu, ovakazendu ve na ousemba wokutura poruveze paavetura ngunda ovarumendu vawo ave hi ya ta. Omwano mbwi mau pingasana ku na omazeve wombazu ohunga nousemba wovakazendu, nge ri omazeve ohoromende ngu i vanga okurundurura.
- Ondekasaneno mokukara nehi nondjevevero momaturiro.
- Omaungurisiro omasemba wozomburo noutumbe wehi,
- Ondyero yomananeno wEhi wina ya zemburuka omyano vyomananeno vyomananeno mbi mavi kongorere mba:

Oveta yo maturiro mo mahi ya kangamwa iyandja ombakatui ku imbi:

- Omaturiro omanayara.
- Ozombapira zousemba wokutura, nai nde yandjewa i Oministri yOtukondwa nOzondjiwo, mbu mau yanda nambano kehi yOveta
- yOmananeno yOmahi wOmaturiro wa kangamwa nu mau rundururwa nousemba womayazemeno.



Mama Hilma Jonas motjikunino tje tjomahungu popezu na Nandangwa. Ovakazendu ve na ousemba wokukara nehi kehi yoveta yOmananeno wOmahi wOmaturiro wa kangamwa. wa perendwa i norman tjombe.

- Omayazemeno. Ousemba wokuyazema momahi womaturiro wa kangamwa mau yandjewa i otjirata otjinane tjomahi wOmaturo wOtjiwangungu kehi yOveta yOmananeno wOmahi wOmaturo wOtjiwangungu, nungwari kehi yomayandjero wOuhonapare wombazu poruveze ndo.
- Ousemba wOkutura. Nangarire kutja ousemba outenga wokuyandja ousemba wokutura una Ombara poo ou-honapare wOmbazu, Otjirata Otjinane tjOmahi wOmaturo aakangamwa tji sokuzikamisa nokuzeuparisa oma-turisiro poo omayandjero ngo.
- Ohoromende ondji ri omwini womahi womaturiro wa kangamwa.

Oveta yOmananeno wOmahi wOmaturo wa kangamwa i kongorera omirari mbi ri mOndyero yOmananeno wEhi. Oveta ya twa po oviungura vyoombara, vyouhonapare wOmbazu novyotjirata Otjinane tjomahi wOmaturo wa kangamwa ohunga nomananeno womahi womaturiro wa kangamwa.

OMAUTIRO

Oveta yOmananeno wOmahi wOmaturo wa kangamwa ya tanda okupwisa omyano vyomananeno, omaungurisiro nomaturiro indu tji ya twa po Otjirata Otjinane tjomahi wOmaturo wOtjiwangungu motukondwa notuveze peke-peke. Ovirata Ovinane mbi mavi nana nokutarera omayandjero nomayandekero wuosemba wokutura i Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu poruveze roharive ndo.

Otjinandengu, Oveta wina mai yandja ousemba wondekaneneno kovakazendu tji mave tjiti omaningiriro kousemba wokutura. Okuweza ku imbi, mai yandja ousemba komuhepundu womuti ngwa ri nousemba wokutura poruveze roharive ndo kutja ma tjite omaningiriro kutja ousemba mbo u rundururwe ku ye nu u tjangwe kena re.

Kehi ymazeva wombazu ovakazendu kave na ousemba wokukara nehi ndi mave yenene okuriungurisa otja kondero yawo oveni, wina kave sokukara nouna outiti uriri mbu hi na ondengu. Ovakazendu ve yandjerwa okukara pehi ndo nokukuna poo okutumbira po ovinamwinyo vyawo mena rokutja Ehi ndo rayandjewa ko varumendu vawo, kooihe poo kovazamumwe varwe ovarumendu. Omwano mbwi utwa ovakazendu mouzeu.

Ovakazendu ovengi ve ri kehi yovarumendu vawo, nangarire kutja ovo mave yenene okuritumba oveni. Mena rokutja ovakazendu ka vena ozomburo zawo oveni, ovo otji ve ha yenen okumuna ombwiro momyano mbi mavi yenene okuvevatera nangarire tji ve ha hupu kehi yomazeza wombazu ngo. Otjihorera, ovakazendu tjiva kave yenene okurihonga oveni poo okuzapo mena rokutja ovo ka ye rikuramena. Ovo wina otji ve ha yenene okurityera ominyo vyawo oveni, tjimuna okutya kutja ma panduka rune. Omakarero wokehi yovarumendu nga, ye tjita kutja ovakazendu ve tatumisiwe, ve ungurisiwe navi kotuvakiro nokuhwangwa omutjise wehinga nondwi yaro.

Ezeva 10 rOngundezeva yaNamimbia mari kwizike ondekaneneno yovandu avehe, nangarire ovakazendu, komurungu woveta. Oyo wina mai tjaere omatemanguriro wovakazendu mena rokutja ovo ovakazendu uriri. Ovatye vOngundeveta va muna kutja kape nokuyenena okutara kovina ovivi m,bwa tjitwa kovakazendu morukapitaveze, okutja ongundaveta opu ya twira po omazeza wokutuna imbi mbya zundaka rukuru. Ezeva 23 mari tja ovakazendu ngave pendrisiwe kutja ve kare norupa orupame movitjitwa vyopolotika, vyomahupiro, vyongorongova na wina ovitjitwa vyombazu mokati kotjiwana.

Orupa 17

(1)Otja komaheya wOveta ousemba womananeno womahi womaturoro wa kangamwa u na Ohoromende mondero yoviwana vyombazu mbya tura mbo na wina nondando yomerikurisiro wovandu vaNamimbia, tjinene imba mbe hi na orupa movitjitwa vyotutumbo novikunwa.

(2)Kape na ousemba mbu mau yandjere kutja okarukondwa kehi romaturiro wa kangamwa koharivengo ke rire owini womundu kourike we poo kape na omundu ngu ma yenene okumuna ousemba mbu mau yandjere kutja okarukondwa kehi romaturiro wokangamwa ngo ke rire owini we omwini.

Ozoveta zarwe ndu maze raisa ondando ndji Oveta yOndekasaneno yOvakupasane, Oveta yOvaungure Noveta yOmatunino wambya zundaka.

Ovandu tjiwa ve na ousemba mbu va perwe kehi yomazeza wombazu. Otjijhorera ohamukwao na ihi, ousemba wokutura poo wokukara nehi. Oveta ya isapo omarunduriro wousemba mbo mousemba wokuyazema.

Omakambero nomatungiro wozokamba itjimwe tjovina mbya tyewa mOveta. Omakambero momahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu ya tjaerwa pendje na tji yandjerwa nao poo tji pa yandjerwa kutja ondarata nda vazewa po komurungu wo mautiro woveta nda ungurisiwa okukamba ozonganda, Ovuind, Otwi poo Ovikunino azehanewa. Ovirata Ovinane vya sere okuuta nokutakamisa omambo mumamu tjangwa omayandjero wousemba wokutura nowokuyazema kutja pe kare omananeno omasemba momayandjero womausemba na momaungurisiro womahi.

Membo ndi, matihandjaura orupa nga korupa roveta, kutja omulese me ri zuve nawa. Komaandero wembo kwa weziwa otjiherengururwa tjOveta kutja omulese mayenene okusasaneka embo ndi kuna Oveta oini.

i. OWINI WEHI MOMATURIRO WAKANGAMWA

Ngunda atu hiauta notupa toveta peke-peke, ngatu tare kokutja ehi romaturiro wa kangamwa otjikena nu oune nguri omwini wehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu.

ii. EHI ROMATURIRO WA KANGAMWA OTJIKENA?

Ehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu ra kahururwa morupa 15. Ehi romaturiro wa kangamwa rin heya:

- Otuveze tu twa kahururwa otja omahi womaturiro wa kangamwa mondyero 1 yOveta.
- Ehi ngamwa arihe nda tyewa kutja mari rire ehi romaturiro wa kangamwa kehi yorupo 16(1)(a).



Ezeva 16 ri yandjera ozokamba nda tuwapewa rukuru mozonganda poo momaturiro, oviunda vyo zOngombe vi kare nao

- Okahi ngamwa ku ka romaturiro wa kangamwa kehi yorupa 16(1)(b).
- Ehi rouhonapare wotjihuro ndi ri moukoto womikoka omikonde vyehi romaturiro wa kangamwa.

iii. OUNE NGURI OMWINI WEHI ROMATURIRO WA KANGAMWA?

Orupa 17 maru kahurura nawa kutja omahi womaturiro wa kangamwa owOhoromende, ondji mai sukuyenena nawa otja kombwiro yoviwana vyombazu mbya tura mu wo. Mena rokutja ehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu orOhoromende, Ohoromende i sokutya nokusembamisa omirari mbi mavi pwisa omananeno womahi ngo kombwiro yaimba mba tura mu wo. Oveta ya tjita nao indu tji ya twa po ozombero zozOzmbara poo omauhonapare wOzombazu nokuzikamisa ovirata ovinane kutja pe kare omaunguriro wakumwe nu omananeno womahi nga ye kaendisiwe nawa.

Oveta wina mai kahurura nawa kutja Ehi romaturiro wa kangamwa kari sokurandisiwa kutja ri rire owini womundu ngamwa. Imba mape hewa kutja Ehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu kari sokurandisiwa tjimuna rozofarama.

- Ohoromende otja omwini womaturiro wotjiwangungu i na omerizirira nga:
- Ohromende i sokutakamisa nokuhana oomahi ngo kombwiro yotjiwana.
- Ohoromende i sokuungura nomwano mbu mau yandja ombwiro koviwana mbya tura mbo. Momambo warwe, ovandu mba momahi womaturiro wa kangamwa ombe sokumuna ombwiro okuza momahi ngo, nungwari kavandu varwe.
- Epu Ohoromende ku ya perwa ousemba womananeno mbo kutja i kurise ehupo nongorongova yovandu vaNamimbia, Tjinene nene imba hi na ehi na imba mbe hi na ozomburo zarwe nungwari mbe hupa mehi rawo uriri.



*Ovakzendu mave kohorora otjikunino ko kaKondwa ko Matoorore
ka Elim Omuperende o Augutinus Shikomba*

iv. OMBANGU POKATI KOZOVETA NOZOVETA OZONINGIRWA

Ngunda atu hi ya uta no mahandjauriro wOveta yOmananeno wOmahi wOmaturiro kangamwa, ouna hepero tjinene kutja tu zuve nu tu tjiwe kutja Oveta otjikenena. Oveta ezeva ndi kaenda ohunga notjina tjoharive ho. Oyo i tya ovitjitwa avihe ongondoroka notjina ho. Otjisanekero, Oveta yOmananeno wOmahi wOmaturiro wa kangamwa i kaenda ohunga nomananeno womahi womaturiro wa kangamwa

Ezeva kehi yepu ro harivi ri karira oveta:

1. Otjihingiriro tjo Veta a ndji mai ningirwa, ndji i sanewa kutja “oveta ndjiri kehi yo mahungiriro” ndji yetwa kotjihungiriro mOndjiwo ondyo yOzoveta, ounepowOmbongarero yoviwana na imbwi wOtjirata tjOtjiwana ku u hungirira.
2. Ozondjuwo zotjiwana azee mbari tjiza yakura epu ro mahungiror kehi yo veta ondu kuze ezeva ro veta.
3. Oveta oningirwa tji ya zu nokuyakurwa, otji i hindwa kOpresindenda kutja i katuwe omunwe kembo, kombunda yanao okutja tjandje ya rire oveta. Oveta i uta okuungurisiwa kombunda yopresindenda tji ya zu nokutwa ko omunwe kembo ku yo, nungwa O Ota ozengi ze raisa kutja maze utu momayuva ngu maye tjivisiwa mEmbo rOzoveta zOhoromende (OGazette).

Embo rOzoveta zOhoromende embo rokotjiveta rOhoromende mu mu pitisiwa ozoveta ozombe nomazeva omaweziwa. Omapitisiro nga ye raisa kovature kutja pe na oveta ndja sana ngo nu otjiwana ngatji i tjiwe.

EKONDWA I OMAUTIRO

Orupa 1: Omakahuriro

Orupa orutenga rwo veta yo Mahi ya kangamwa muna omakahuriro wo maba nga ungurisiwa momatjangua wo kehi yo veta. Tji u hi na okuzuva embo kutja mari hee tjike, Katare morupa orutenga rOveta kutja ra kahururwa mbo poo indee. Wina komautiro wembo kwa handjaurwa omambo okukondja okukuvatera kutja tji mo lese Oveta u yenene okuizuva nawa.

Oveta tji mai hungire ohunga nOtjirata okutja mai hee Otjirata Otjinane tjOmahi wOmaturo wakangamwa otja tji tja zikamisiwa otja koveta, oruveze rotjirata oro ndwi oruveze otjirata ho mu matji ungurire na wina mu tji na omerizirira.

Ombara omundu ngwa yakurwa kehi yOveta yOuvura wOmbuzu, Oveta No. 25 yombura ndji 2000, otja Ombara yotjiwana tjoharive ho.

Otjiwangungu tji heya oruveze ounepo wotjiwana tjoharive ho auhe pamwe mu u risira ovinamwinyo vyowa.

Okarukondwa kehi romaturiro wa kangamwa nu pu pe tura ounepo tjiva wotjiwana ho.

Ehi romaturiro wa Kangamwa otja tji ra handjaurwa mOtjiweziwa 1 tjOveta, tji wa weza ko poo tji wa isa po otja tji pa tjivisiwa i Opresinda.

Mousemba wokukara mu na imbi:

- Ousemba wokukara nokaruveze komarisiro.
- Ousemba wokukara nokaruveze komaturiro.
- Ousemba wokukara nomwano ngamwa auhe wokutura mbu mau yenene okuyakurwa nokuhandjaurwa io Ominista mEmbo rOzoveta zOhoromende.

Omaryo poo okaruveze komarisiro okarukondwa kehi ku ke yandjwa nondando yokutja omupewa ma karisire po ovinamwinyo vye. Oko ke sokukara nounene otja tji wa tyewa mOveta.

Omuyazeme omundu ngwa pewa ousemba wokuyazema okarukondwa kehi koharive ngo mehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu.

Omutjangere po Omukarere mape he ekuba Omutjangere po Omukarere wOministri yOmahi, Omahondurisiro nOmavyuriro.

Orukondwa mape hewa rumwe rwaihi omurongo na tutatu (13) Onamibia mu ya hanewa nu ndwa yakurwa kehi yOveta yOvirata vyotukondwa, Oveta No. 22 yombura ndji 1992.

Omuyazeme, omundu ngwa pewa ousemba wo kuhupira mehi ra kangamwa. Moveta tjimaihungire ohunga noMinista, mai hungire ohunga no Minister Yehi No ma handurisiro

Otjirata tjOrukondwa otjo Otjirata tji zikamisiwa kehi yOveta yOvirata vyOtukondwa tji tji na omerizirira morukondwa rwoharive ndwo.

Okarukondwa komaturiro make hee okarukondwa kehi ku ka yandjewa kehi yOveta nondando yokutja pe turwe. Ounene wako u sokukara otja Oveta ndji ou mai hee.

Opona po maturiro, mapehee kutja, Eh indo riso oku ungurisiwa ko maturiro kaparukaze. Ounene wehi no maturiro ndo uso okuteka puna imbwi wayandja kotjiveta.

Ousemba wokuyazema okarukondwa kehi romaturiro ya kangamwa otja kOveta ndji.

Omukazendu poo omurumendu mape hewa ovandu mbe ri pamwe morukupo kutja orwokotjiveta poo orwombazu, kape nako natja kutja orukupo rwombazu rwa tjangisiwa poo indee. MOveta ndji orukupo mape hewa orukupo ngamwa aruhe kutja orwokotjiveta poo orwombazu.

Otjiwana tjombazu tji na omaheya yemwe na inga wotjiwana tjombazu otja tji tja kahururwa mOveta indji yOuvara wOmbazu. Numape hewa ounepo wotjiwana tjiwana tjimwe tjina omuze umwe, eraka rimwe, ongaro novitjita vyomuhoko vimwe. Ovo ve yakura ouhonapare wombazu umwe nu wina ve tura poruveze rumwe. Ounepo mbwa tura pendje noruveze pu pa tura oukwao wina owo u varwe otja ounepo wotjiwana ho.

Ekondwa II

OVIRATA OVINANE VYOMAHWOMATURIRO WA KANGAMWA

Orupa 2: Omazikiro wOvirata vyOmahi wOmaturo wakangamwa

Orupa 2 maru handjaura wOvirata Ovinane vyOmahi wOmaturo wOtjiwangungu i Ominista. Ominista i Ovirata Ovinane vyOmahi wOmaturo wOtjiwangungu motukondwa poo poutuveze pu mavi sokuzikwa, nungwari oyo mai sokutjita nao kombanda yokuhungira ku na Ouhonapare wOmbazu mbu mau tunwa i omazikiro ngo. Otjirata Otjinane matji sokuzikwa tji ungurire:

- Morukondwa aruhe mu na ehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu, tjimuna morukondwa rwaMusati nao.
- Mokarupa korukondwa.
- Outuveze wotukondwa tuvari otwingi.

Ominista mai soku hungira ku na Ouhonapare wOmbazu indu tji mai:

- *Ziki Otjirata Otjinane tjOmahi wOmaturo wa kangamwa, poo*
- *Rundurura omikoka omikonde vykarukondwa mu mamu ungurire Otjirata.*

Omakengezero omasemba:

- *Ominista mai sokupitisa nokutjivisa omazikiro wOtjirata Otjinane tjOmahi wOmaturo wa kangamwa nokutja matji ungurire pi mEmbo rOzoveta zOhoromende (Okasete).*
- *Omarunduriro ngamwa nga tjitwa kokarukondwa komaunguriro wOtjirata wina ye tjivisiwa mEmbo rOzoveta zOhoromende.*

Orupa 3: Oviungura vyOvirata Ovinane vyOmahi wOmaturo wOtjiwangungu

Oveta ya handjaura oviungura vyOvirata ovinane nawa. Ovirata vi:

- sokutarera omayandjero wousemba wokutura vi Ozombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu.
- sokutara komaningiriro wousemba wokuyazema.

- sokuzikamisa nokutakamisa omambo mu mamu tjangwa omayandjero, omarundururiro nomayanderero wousemba wokutura nowokuyazema.
- sokuyandja ondunge kOminista ohunga nomazeve kutja ye yenenisa ozondando zOveta.

Epu enandengu

Ovirata Ovinane vyOmahi wOmaturo wOtjiwangungu mavi sokuungura imbi mbi vya pewa i Oveta kutja vi ungure. Tji vya tjiti ovitjita vyarwe mbi vi ha perwe i Oveta, okutja vi ri pendje nousemba wavyo nu kavi sokutjiwa. P3

Ekondua 4: Ounepo mbe ri wOtjirata?

Oune mberi ounepo wotjirata tjo Mahi wa Kangamwa

MOtjirata Otjinane tjOmahi wOmaturo kangamwa mamu kara ounepo mbwi:

- Omukurameno po umwe ngu ma zu kOuhonapare wOmbazu mbu ri morukondwa mu mamu ungurire Otjirata.
- Omundu ngu ma kuramene po otutu twovatuta tu twe riworonganisa nawa morukondwa rwomaunguriro wOtjirata.
- Omuungure worukondwa mu mwa zikwa Otjirata.
- Ovazendu vane. Vevari ve sokurira ovatuta mbe tumbira morukondwa mu mamu ungurire Otjirata nu varwe vevari ve sokurira ovazendu ovanandjiviro moviungura vyOtjirata.
- Morukondwa tji mu na orutu orutjevere rwokuti nozondendera, pe sokuvarekwa omundu umwe ngu ma kuramene po orutu orutjevere rwokuti nozondendera. Morukondwa tji muna otutu otwingi, atuhe kumwe tu sokuvareka omundu umwe uriri ngu ma kakuramena po otutu atuhe mOtjirata.
- Ovandu vane mbe ungura mOhoromende, mba varekwa i:
 - Ominista yOtukondwa, Ovihuro nOzondjuwo.
 - Ominista yOmahi, Omahandurisiro nOmavyuriro.
 - Ominista yOtutumbo novikunwa, Omeva nOmerikurisiro wOkozombanda.
 - Ominista yOzondendera nOvaryange.

Ominista yOmahi, Omahandurisiro nOmavyuriro ngai ningire Ozominista inda ozarwe Ine, Ouhonapare wOmbazu (Omauhonapare wombazu) notutu twondjeverero okuti nozondendera momotjangwa kutja ve varekwa ovandu mbu mave zikwa otja ounepo wOtjirata. Tjinangara Ouhonapare wOmbazu poo otutu twondjeverero yokuti nozondendera katu varekere ovandu, okutja Ominista mai ziki ovandu mbu mai munu kutja ovasemba okuvekuramena po mOtjirata.

Ounepo wOtjirata mau sokutoorora omuhaamise wovihavero.

Ounepo wOtjirata mau ungura oure wozombura ndatu nu kombunda yanao mau yenene okuzikwa rukwao otja korupa 6. Nungwari ounepo mau yenene okurambwa mOtjirata kehi yomapu nga.

- Tjive riisa mo ovenimaveso okuritjivisa momatjangwa.
- Tji ve hi na okuyenena okuungura. Tjimuna, okanepo tji ka rire okanepo kOmbongarero yOviwana. (Tara mokapaka momukuma mbu mau kongorere.)
- Tje ha yenenene okukara pozombongarero zOtjirata ndatu nda kongorerasana.



(Ombara John Arnold wOva!kung ma hungire ku na otjiwana mOaasvoelnes. Tja perendwa i WIMSA) P4

- Tjinangara ouhonapare mbwe mu vareka wa nanununa omavarekero we momatjangwa. Otjhorera, tjinangara Orutu rwondjeverero yokuti nozondendera rwa vareka Lydia kutja ma rire okanepo kOtjirata nu kombunda aru munu kutja maru
- vanga omundu warwe, okutja maru yenene okutjanga ombapira mu maru tjivisa Ominista ohunga nomarunduriro ngo.

MOtjirata tji mwa sewa oruveze ndu ri kamwaha,pe sokuzikwa omundu warwe tjinangara oruveze rwawo otjounepo wOtjirata karu ye ya komaandero.

Omuhaamise wovihavero ma yenene okurambwa motjihako ho tjinangara ounepo wotjivarero tjombari kombanda yondata (2/3) mau yandja oruvara komarambero we.

ORUPA 7: OZOMBONGARERO ZOVIRATA OVINANE VYOMAHI WOMATURIRO WA KANGAMWA

Orupa ndwi maru kaenda ohunga nozombongarero zOtjirata nu maru tu hongo kutja Otjirata matji sokuungura vi nu wina matji soku ya vi ozondyero pekepeke ndu matji sokuya.

Ominista i soku isana ombongarero ondenga yOtjirata Otjinane tjOmahi wOmaturiro wOtjiwangungu. Kombunda yanao Otjirata tji sokuhaama otjikando tjimwe moure womweze vivari. Ozombongarero zapeke ze sokuisanewa i Ominista poo omuhaamise wovihavero tjinangara Ominista ya itavere.

Oveta mai yandja omihunga vyokutja ounepo wOtjirata u sokukara pozombongarero kutja ozondyero ndu maze tyewa mozombongarero ndo ze rire ozonamasa. Oveta mai tja otjingi tjounepo tji sokukara po kutja ombongarero i yenenise otjivarero tji matji yandjere kutja ombongarero i kaende komurungu.

Ovandu mbe hasere okurira ounepo wOtjirata

- Ovandu mbu mave kongorere mba kave so kurira ounepo wotjiwana:
- Okanepo kOmbonagrero yo viwana poo kotjirata tjo tjiwana.
- Ombara.
- Omund ngua sionapra poo nguhabenene.
- Omundu ngwa munika ondjo mozondataziro ozombi nu ngwa verwa numberero yokuhina okurisuta.

1 Omundu ngwa urikwa io tjombanguriro kutja wa mbangorota. Omundu ngo una ousemba the tjita omaningiro omape ko tjiveta kutja tjitare ounandengu rukwao. Otjimbanguriro tjitja yakura omaningiro nga okutja omundu ngui una ousemba oukrira okanepo Tjirata.

2. otjivareo tjo vandu mbeso okutoora ongurameno poo mbaso okutya omazeve kehi yo Veta.

Ozondyero ze sokutyewa tjinangara otjingi tjounepo tja toorora mondero yomazikamisiro wondyero ndjo. Omuhaamise wovihavero ngu na eraka ehane tjinangara ounepo wa u ozombwa. Omuhaamise wovihavero ongu ma haamisa ozombongarero zotjirata. Omuhaamise wovihavero tje he ri po, ounepo mau yenene okutoora okanepo kemwe okuhaamisa ovihavero vyombongarero ndjo uriri.

Pamwe nomayandero wOminista, Otjirata matji yenene okunanga ovandu vevari mbe na ondjiviro nawa kutja ve tji vatere mu mbi matji ungura. Ovandu ovanangwa mba kave sokutoorora mozombongarero zOtjirata.

Ezeva 34 mari handjaura oviungura vyomutjangere po wOtjirata. Omutjngere po u:

- Waso kuungura otjomuungure omunamerizirira wOtjirata.
- Waso kutjanga ovitjangwa avihe vyoOtjirata nokutiza omatjangwa wozombongarero zOtjirata.
- Waso kutjita kutja ozondyero zOtjirata ze yetwe komaungurisiro.
- Waso okutara kutja mberi mo otjirata mave ungura nawa

Omatjangwa wozombongarero zOtjirata ye sokutjangwa pozombongarero azehe zOtjirata.

ORUPA 8: OZOKOMITI

Otjirata matji yenene okuzikamisa ozokomiti mu mu na ounepo watjo kutja ze yandje onduge ktjirata ohunga notjina handumba ho.

ORUPA 9: OMARAI SIRO WOMAWINI NOZOMBWIRO

Ondando yorupa ndwi okukondja okuyama Otjirata novandu mbe tura morukondwa romaunguriro wOtjirata kutja ape ha kara kemwe kounepo wOtjirata ku make tye oviwana poo ku make tjiti kutja ovina vi tyewe otja kombwiro yako okeni poo okutya ondyero ndji mai ke tumbisa.

Okanepo tji make yenene okumuna mo ombwiro motjina tji ri kehi yomaunguriro mOtjirata poo mokomiti yOtjirata, okutja oko make sokuraisa omwano mbu make pwisiwa i omatyero ngo nu kombunda yanao ake piti mombongarero, kutja ounepo imbwi owarwe arire mbwa tara kutja mape ya ozombwiro maze veta sana oviuru poo indee. Tji pa munika kutja ozombwiro maze vetasana oviuru, okutja okanepo ngo kake sokukara norupa momaunguriro ngo.

Tji pa kamunika kutja okanepo kake raisire ombwiro yako motjina ku maku hungirirwa nu ake kara norupa motjihungiriro ho, okutja ondyero yOtjirata ndjo mai varwa kutja kai na ondengu nu mape sokuyarukirwa rukwao okuitara kutja okanepo inga ku ke na ombwiro mondyero ndjo ka hwanga vi ondyero ndja tyewa ndjo. Okutjitira wina okuhina okuraisa ombwiro otjina tji matji yeta omberero komundu ngwa tjitire wina ngo nu ma yenene okuverwa nopmberero yoN\$ 8 000 poo ozombura mbari motjovakamburwa poo nozomberero azeemba.

Otjisanekero:

Tji pe hina oma ungurio wa kumwe

Otjirata tji sokutya kutja mape sokutjitwa vi ohunga nozokamba nda kambwa nokuhina ousemba. Eliphas wa kamba ehi roupangwa wozometa 2000 otja ofarama ye, ndi ri mehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu. Eliphas eye wina okanepo kOtjirata.

Imba pa kahururwa nawa kutja Eliphas u na ombwiro motjina hi, mena rokutja eye wa tunga okamba. Ondyero yOtjirata mai tunu komakamboro we wina.

Eliphas ma sokuraisa kutja eye u na ombwiro mu imbi mbi mavi tyewa mena rokutja eye wa tunga okamba, nu a piti mombongarero kutja Otjirata tji tyere po otjina hi.

ORUPA 10: OMASUTIRO WOUNEPO WOVIRATA OVINANE VYOMAHU WOMATURIRO WA KANGAMWA

Ounepe wOtjirata mbu ha ungura mOhoromende mau sutwa koviungura mbi wa ungura. Ominista mai tye kutja otjimariva tji mau sutwa matji teki pi. Ondjambi mai yenene okupanguka otja kovihako vyounepe. Otjhorera, omuhaamise wovihavero ma yenene okusutwa ondjambi yokombanda pokanepo uriri.

ORUPA 11: OTJIMARIVA TJOMANANENO WOVIRATA

Mondando yomananeno, Ovirata mavi yenene okupewa otjimariva i Ondjuwo ondyo yOzoveta.

ORUPA 12: OMAUNGURIRO WOVUUNGURA VYOVIRATA MOHOROMENDE

Oviunguraa vyOvira mOhoromende mavi yenene okuungurwa i ovaungure vOhoromende, mba tyewa i Omutjangere po Omukarere wOminista yomahi, Omahaandurisiro nOmavyuriro poo ovaungure votjirata tjorukondwa matji yenen okuzikama omutjangere wOtjirata.

ORUPA 13: EHEPO ROMBURA AIHE

Otjirata atjihe matji sokutjanga ehpeu rovitjitwa vyatjo vyombura aihe nu ehpeu ri sokuhindwa kOminista yOmahi, nomahandurisiro nOmavyuriro mo mayuva tji maye tjiti 31 ku Rozondu wombura aihe poo komurungu wanao. Ominista mai sokuyandja oviherengururwa vyomahepu kOmbongarero yOviwana moure womayuva 28 eye tja zu nokupewa ehpeu ndo.

Ondando yoku yandja ondjivisiro kOmbongarero yOviwana oyatjike?

Omayandero nga maye vatere Ohoromende:

- *Okumuna nokutara kutja kutja Ovirata vi ungura oviungura vyawo,*
- *Okumuna nokutara kutja otjimariva tjotjiwana tji ungurisiwa nawa,*
- *Okumuna nokutara kutja omahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu ye nanwa nawa, tji mo isire koviungura vyOvirata,*
- *Nokukondja okuyera omananeno omawa wouyara indu tji mai yandjere otjiwana okuyandja ohambwarakana movitjitwa vyOvirata.*

ORUPA 14: OMAKENGEZERO KOMERIZIRIRO

Ozombara, Omauhonapare wOmbazu nounepo wOvirata kave na okurira ovanandjo movitjitwa mbi va tjiti nondando ombwa momakaendisiro woviungura vyawo kehi yOveta ndji.

Omena ratjike tji mape sokukengezewa komerizirira womundu?

Omerizirira ye heya kutja nu na omerizirira kovitjitwa vyetu. Otjhorera, Petrusa tja tjiti oundba notjihauto tje, eye ma kara nomerizirira konyoneno ndja tjiti kotjihauto tjomundu ingwi owarwe. Komwano otjingewo, ete matu sokuksra nomerizirira kozondyero nozondjito zetu. Mena rokutja Ombara, Ouhonapare wOmbazu poo oundepo wOtjirata wa pewa okuungura oviungura mbi kotjiveta, mau kara nomerizirira wokotjiveta nungwari kau na omerizirira ku wo ouini otjovandu.

Okukengeza komerizirira nga maku yandjere kutja ovo ve ungura vyawo nawa, mena rokutja ovo kave na okurikenda ohunga nomeriziriro wokuungura oviungura vyawo vyokotjiveta mbi. Otjhorera, Rosalia otja okanepo kOtjirata ke na omerizirira we omwini tjomundu indu tja ri ama hingi otjihauto tjOtjirata nu atji kakara mounba tjingara eye wa ri moviungura

Nungwari inga maye rire omerizirira wOtjirata. Omakengezero womerizirira maye zu komaungurirro woviungura vyokotjiveta momyano na mongaro ombwa. Momambo warwe, ounepo wOtjirata kau sokukara nombangu tji mau tye ovina nu u sokutoora ondyro indu tji wa zu nokumuna poo okuzuva omatjivisiro nomapu nga yenene.

EKONDWA III OMAHI WOMATURIRO WA KANGAMWA

ORUPA 15: Omahi omawe ziwa?

Orupa ndwi maru raisa kutja omahi yene ngeno rupa romahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu otja tji pa handjaurwa motjiweziwa 1 tjOveta.

ORUPA 16: OMAKWIZIKIRO WORUVEZE ORUPE OTJA EHI ROMATURIRO WA KANGAMWA, OMANENEPARISIRO NOMATITIPARISIRO WOMAHI WOMATURIRO WAKANGAMWA

Kehi yorupa16, pamwe nomayandjero wOmbongarero yOviwana, Opresindenda momatjivisiro wokotjiveta mai yenene:

- Okurundurura ehi ngamwa rOhoromende kutja ri rire ehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu,
- Okuweza ehi rOhoromende ngamwa kehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu, poo Okuisako okarukondwa kehi kehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu, tjinangara Ohoromende ya:
 - pewa ousemba wokutja nao i ovandu mbu mave tunwa i omaisire ko ngo (tjimuna ovandu mbe na ousemba wokutura poo wokuyazema poruveze ndwo)
 - okusuta otjimariva otjipimbe kousemba mbwa tamunwa kombanda mba.

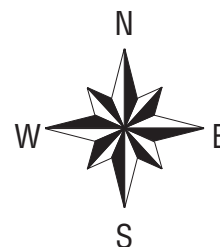
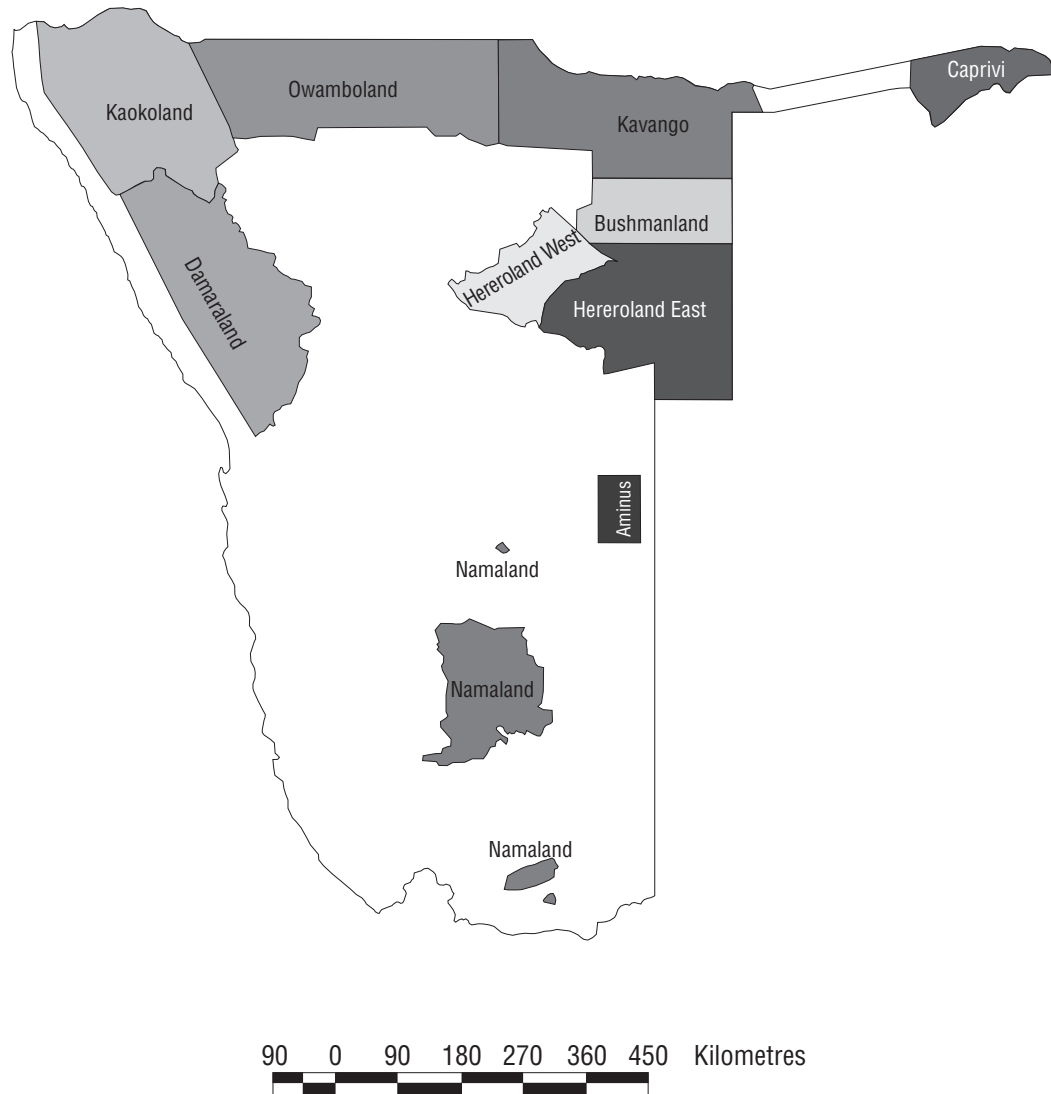
Ehi tji ra isiwa ko ri rira ehi rOhoromende. Otjimariva otjipimbe tji tyewa yonduvasaneno pokati komundu ngwa yekwa ousemba we nOminista, poo kehi yOveta yOmayapuriro wombura ndji 1965.

Tji pa tyewa ehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu epe, poo kekuru tji kwa weziwa poo tji kwa isiwa ko, okutja pe sokutjitwa omarundururiro kotjiweziwa 1 tjOveta.



(Omakamboro wokuwondwa kehi momahi womaturiro wa kangamwa nambano ye ri kehi yondyero yOvirata Ovinane vyomahi wOmaturo wotjiwangungu. Tjaperendwa i NNFU) P7

OMIKUMBA YO WOMATURIRO WA KANGAMWA MONAMIBIA



ORUPA 18: OMATJAERERO WOMAKAMBERO (WOMATUNGIRO WONDARATA)

Oveta tjaera nomasa omakambero poo omatungiro wozondarata momahi womaturiro wotjiwangungu. Kape na omakambero omape ngu maye sokutjitwa nokuhina ousemba poo omayandjero otja kOveta pu mai hee. Ozondarata zozokamba nda tungwa komurungu womazikamisiro wOveta ndji, maze sokuisiwa po, pendje novundu mba tunga ozokamba ndo tji va tjiti omaningiriro kousemba wokutja ave ha isa po ozondarata ndo.

Tara morupa 28 na mu indwi 35 ohunga nomirari mbi mo sokukongorera tji mo tjiti omaningiriro wokutiza ondarata poo okamba ndja vazewa po. P9

Otja kondando yorupa ndwi, Oveta ndji ya uta okuungurisiwa okuza 1 ku Seninarindi 2003 (tara mOmatjivisiro wOhoromende 34 woumba ndji 2003) nu okuza keyuva ndo kape na ozokamba ozombe ndu maze sokutungwa inda nda tungwa rukuru ze sokutiziwa tjinangara omatiziro wazo ya ningirwa naye yandjerwa kotjiveta.

EKONDWA IV OMAYANDJERO WOUSEMBA MOMAHI WOMATURIRO WA KANGAMWA

Orupa 19: Ousemba mbu mau sokuyandjewa kehi yo Veta:

- Ousemba wokutura, wina mu mu na ousemba mbwi (tara korupa 21):
 - ousemba wokukara nokaruveze komarisiro,
 - ousemba wokukara nokaruveze komaturiro,
 - ousemba warwe womaturiro mbwa zemburukwa i Ominista mOmatjivisiro wohoromende.
- Ousemba wokuyazema.

ORUKONDWA 1 - OUSEMBA WOKUTURA NOUSEMBA WOKURISA

Nousemba warwe womaturiro kehi yo mazemeno mau hee tjike?

Ku nai, Oveta ya zemburuka omausemba yevari uriri, imbwi wokutara nokahi komarisiro na imbwi wokukara nokahi omundu pu ma yenene okutunga ondjuwo poo onganda ye. Mape ya moruveze ousemba womarisiro nowokutura au ha yenene kondando yomaungurisiro wehi tjinene tji mo tara koviwana vyombazu mOnamibia. Oveta opu mai yandere ousemba kOminista.

ORUPA 20: OUSEMBA WOKUYANDJA NOKUYANDEKA OUSEMBA WOKUTURA

Ombara yotjiwana tjombazu, poo tjinangara Ombara yatye nao, Ouhonapare wOmbazu wotjiwana ho, i na ousemba wokuyandja poo wokuyandeka ousemba wokutura. Mau yandjereomaningiriro wousemba wokutura poo indee. Kombunda yanao, ondyero ndji isi kuhindwa kOtjirata kutja tji zikamise ondyero yOmbara poo yOuhonapare wOmbazu mbwo.



(Omaturo morukondwa rwaNhoma-Tsumkwe. Omuperende o Richard Paklepa.)

ORUPA 21: OMBARA POO OUHONAPARE WOMBAZU UNA OMASANOUSEMB MBU TEKI PI TJI MAU TARAKOMANINGIRO

Omara poo ouhonapare wOmbazu mau:

- Sokukondonona omaningiro ngo nau paha ondunge okuza movandu mbe nondjiviro ohunga nomaningiro ngo, poo
- sokutwa po omahaameno ngu maye tara komaningiro ngo tjinangara pe na okanepo kotjiwana ku make pirura omayandjero wousemba mbwo. Pomahaameno nga, aveevari omuningire ve s oku kara po nokuraisa omapu wavo wokuriyeura moma-ningiro owokupirrura omaningiro.

Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu tji wa zu nokuzuva omapu ngo u sokuripura kokutja mave:

- okupanda omaningiro ngo, poo oku.
- yandja omaningiro ngo.

Tjinangara omaningiro wousemba wokurisa poo wokutura ya yandjerwa, Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu mau yenene:

- okuyandja ousemba pokarukondwa kehi ku ka ningirwa,
- okuyanda ousemba pokarukondwa kehi karwe ku va zuvasana nomuningire,
- okutara ounene wokarukondwa kehi ku ka yandjewa.

ORUPA 22: OVANDU VE SOKUTJITA VI TJI MAVE TJITI OMANINGIRIRO KOUSEMBA WOKUTURA

Omaningiriro kousemba wokutura ye sokutjitwa poo okuningirwa:

- momatjangwa,
- moforoma yomaningiriro otja tji tyewa mOveta ndji,
- nu kombunda yanao omaningiriro aye yandjewa mu mu na okarukondwa kehi

Kutja mo tjiti vi tji mo ningire ousemba wokutura mehi romaturiro wa kangamwa:

*Katare Otjiweziwa 1
nEzeva 2 ohunga nomirari
vyomaningiriro. P11*

ORUPA 23: OUNENE WEHI NDI MARI NDI MARI SO KUYANDJEWAKOUSEMBA WOKUTURA

Oveta ya twa po ounene wehi ndi mari sokuyandjewa kousemba wokutura. Ehi nda ningirwa tji ri na ounene mbwa kapita imbwi mbwa yandjerwa, Omista i sokuyakura omayandjero momatjangwa.

Ominista i sokutya ounene woko mbandambanda mbu mau so kuyandjewa kombunda yomahungiriro wakumwe ku na Ominista yOtutumbo nOvukunwa otja Oveta pu mai hee. **Ominista tji mai tye ounene wehi i sokutara kovinenge mbi:**

- Oruveze mu mu na okaru kondwa ngo.
- Ondando Ehi ku mari ungirisiwa.
- Kutja omuningire u na okarukondwa kehi karwe ke ungurisa komwano tjimuna komwano tjimuna imbwi ka tjitire omaningira nga - kutja omehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu poo indee. Tijhorera, omuningire tje na ehi rarwe nda yazema mehi rozofarama rounene wozometa 2 000 me ungurira oututa we, okutja kotjina ho ku sokutarewa tji mape ripurirwa kounene wehi nda ningire

Kehi yezeva 3, Ominista ya tya kutja ounene wehi wokombandambanda ndi mari sokuyandjewa kousemba wokutura u sokurira ounene wometa 20.



(Ovakazendu ovatuta mave ungura motjikunino. Va perendwa i NDT.)

ORUPA 24: OMAZIKAMISIRO WOUSEMBA WOKUTURA

Amatu tjiwa kutja Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu u na omasa nousemba wokuyandja ousemba wokutura, omayandjero wousemba wokutura i Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu kaye ya yenenisiwa okusokuyandjera omuningire okuungurisa ehi ndo ngunda Otjirata Otjinane tji tji ungurira morukondwa ndwo atji hi ya zikamisa omayandjero ngo.

Omayandjero wousemba wokutura ye zikamisiwa vi?

- 1. Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu moure womayuva 30 tji wa zu nokuyandja ousemba wokutura komuningire, u sokuraera omayandjero nga kOtjirata nu au yandja omatjivisiro ayehe ohunga nomayandjero nga. Katare Ezeva 4 ohunga nomatjivisiro ngu maye sokutjivisiwa Otjirata.*
- 2. Otjirata matji sokutara kutja Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu wa yandja ousemba mbwi otja komirari vyOveta pu mai hee poo indee. Mokutjatanao, Otjirata matji yenene okuhakaena nokuhungira ku na ovandu varwe.*

Otjirata tji na omasa nousemba mbu teki pi mo mayandjero wousemba wokutura?

1. Otjirata matji so okutara kutja Ehi ndiwa ningira, tjiri kehi yo mazeva poo vii
2. Otjirata mapeya atji yarura omaningiroro nga ko Uhonapare wombazu oku ripurira ko maningiriro nga, okuyandja ombakatui onduge ndja yandjua io Komiti.
3. Otjirata matji yenene okupanda omayandjero ngo tjinangara:
 - pe na omundu warwe ngwa pewa ousemba wokutura poruveze otjiwangerwa,
 - okarukondwa kehi ku ka yandjewa tji ke na ounene mbu ri kombanda yaimbwi mbwa sere okuyandjewa, poo
 - okarukondwa ku ka yandjewa tji ka pwikirwa omungurisiro warwe poo ondayarwe mondero yotjiwana.
4. Otjirata tji tja nakaura omayandjero ngo, tji sokutjivisa omapu ku tja nakaurire omayandjero ngo, tji sokutjivisa mapu ku tja nakaurire omayandjero ngo kOmbara poo kOuhonapare wOmbazu na wina komuningire momatjangwa.

Omatjeverero omasemba:

Otjirata tji sokuyandja omapu momatjangwa komuningire na kOmbara pookOuhonapare wOmbazu tji tja nakaura omayandjero wousemba wokutura. Kehi yomatjivisiro ngo, omuningire ma yenene okuripura kutja hapo Otjirata kovinenge avihe tja tara ko. Omuningire tja tye kutja omayandjero poo omanakauriro ngaku ripurirwe rikwao, ma yenene okutara otjina hi kOtjombanguriro tjOkombanda, kutja otjo tji katare kutja Otjirata tji ri nawa poo indee, nu omuningire ma sokuungurisa omapu Otjirata ngu tja ungurisa okunakaura omayandjero ngo.

ORUPA 25: OMERITJNGISIRO KOUSEMBA WOKUTURA

Pe tjitwa vi Otjiirata tji tja zu nokuzikamisa omayandjero wousemba wokutura?

Otjiirata tji:

1. sokutjita owatjiri kutja ousemba mbwo u tjangwe membo esemba mu mu tjangwa omayandjero wousemba kehi yena romuture ngwa pewa ousemba mbwo. Ezeva 5 mari handjaura omatjivisiro wovinenge mbi mavi sokutjangwa membo ndo.
2. sokuyandja ombapira yomeritjangisiro kousemba wokutura komupewa. Ombapira ndji i sokusana kofarama 2 otja i momazeve.
3. sokutiza otjiherengururwa tjombappira aihe yomeritjangisiro.

ORUPA 26: Oure wousemba wo maningiro wo Usemba wo kutura

Ousemba wokutura u yandja kutja u kare oure woruveze ndu teki pi?

1. Ousemba wokutura u yandwa kutja u kare otja koure womwinyo womupewa. U yanda omupewa tja tu.
2. Omupewa ma yenene okuyarura ousemba tjinangara ma vanga nao, komurungu wangunda ehi ya ta. Opu tu tera omupewa wa yarura ousemba we wokutura.

Mape tjitwa vi tjinangara omundu ngwa pewa ousemba watu?

1. Tjimanga ousemba mau yaruka kOmbara poo kOuhonapare wOmbazu kutja u yandwe komundu warwe
2. Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu u sokuyandja ousemba mbwi:
 - komuhepundu. Omuhepundu u sokuzira kutja eye wa pewa ousemba mbwi nu wa itavere.
 - Komwatje womuti tji pe hi na omuhepundu poo omuhepundu tje hi nakuvanga ousemba mbwi.

Mape tjitwa vi tjinangara ousemba mbwi a yandjerwa komuhepundu nu eye wa kupu poo wa kupwa rukwao nu kombunda yorukupo orutjavari ndwi a tu?

1. Ousemba mau yaruka kOmbara poo kOuhonapare wOmbazu kutja u yandjwe:
 - Komuhepundu worukupo orutjavari poo rwokombunda yanao, nu orundu omuhepundu ngo tja itavere kokupewa ousemba mbwo; poo
 - Tji pe hi na omuhepundu, poo omuhepundu tja panda poo tje hi nakuvanga ousemba mbwi, omwatje worukupo orutenga poo orutjavari rokombunda yanao ongu sokupewa ousemba mbwi. Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu ngau tare kutja otja komazeve wombazu omwatje une ngumaso kurumata ousemba mbwi. (Tara mokapaka ku ke ri kombanda mba, oma-takamisiro.)

Tjevera

*Oveta mai tja ousemba mbwi
mau yenene okuyandjwa
komwatje womuti otja Ombara
poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu
pu mau tye otja komazeve
wombazu. Omayandjero
nga maye yenene okutwa po
ombangu pokati komukazona
nomuzandu na pokati
komukazona nomuzandu na
pokati komarumbi novangu
mena rokutja omazeve
womazu ye yandjera kutja
ovandu nomarumbi arire mba
rumata omata. Tjinangara pa
kongorerwa omazeve wombazu
okutja ongaro nondengu
yehupo rovakazona kai
nakuyeruruka motjiwana. Wina
omayandjero nga maye twa
po ombangu kovanatje imba
omakombezumo.*

Mape tjitwa vi tjinangara komuhepundu worukupo orutjavari poo rokombunda yanao nu ngwa pewa ousemba wokutura wa tu?

1. Ousemba mau yaruka kOmbara poo kOuhonapare wOmbazu kutja u yandjwe komundu warwe. Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu ngunda au hi ya yandja ousemba mbwi komundu warwe, u sokuhungira ku na ounepo wetundu poo womuhoko mbwo otja komazeva wombazu.
2. Kovandu mba ku sokutarewa:
 - Omuhepundu womuti ngwa perwe ousemba wokutura mena rokutja eye wa kupire poo wa kupirwe i omuti ngwa perwe ousemba wokutura kotjikando otjitenga.
 - Omwatje worukupo ngamwa aruhe otja tji twa tamunwa kombanda mba.
 - Omundu kangamwa auhe.

Takamisa nawa:

Omuatje ngua verwa u varwa otjo mwatje wo mundu ngo wina nu ma so kuvarwa mo marumatero wo usemba wo kutura kehi yorupaw ndwi. Mape hee kutja omuatje ngwa verwa ma yenene okupewa poo okurumatsiwa ousemba wo kutura.

Mape tjitwa vi tjipe hina omuhepundu poo omwatje ngu ma sokurmata ousemba wokutura mbwi, poo omuhepundu no vanatje tji va panda poo tji ve hina kuvanga okurumata ousemba wokutura mbwi?

Ousemba wokutura mbwi mau yandjewa kOmbara poo kouhpnapare wOmbazu kutja uu yandje komundu ngwamwa auhe ngu me u hepa.

Otjisanekero

Ousemba wokutura mbwi wa yandjewa ku Uaandja, ngwa kupa Inaaundjee, Uaandja watu. Ousemba mbwi matjitwa vi?

Ousemba wo kutura mbwi mau yaruaka poo mau yaruka kOmbara poo kOuhonapare wOmbazu yo tjiwana ovandu mba mavatura kutja uyandjewe komundu warue. Ombara mai yandja ousemba mbwi ku Inaaundjee. Eye maye nene oku i tavera ko mayandjero wousemba nu ousemba mbwi mau tjangua kenare. Tjinangara wa panda poo ousemba mbwi ke na ku unvanga, Ombara mai tara kutja ovakupasane mba va ri no vanatje poo indee, nu otja kazeva wombazu mai tara kutja ousemba mbwi mau sokurumatwa i une.

Ngatu tje Inaaundjee wa itavera kokukambura ousemba mbwi. Kombunda yombura ozonditi a kupwa i Nguvatenga. Mape tjitwa vi Inaaundjee tja tu?

Ousemba mau yaruka kOmbara ko ko Uhonapare wo Mbazu kutja u yandjewe rukwao. Ousemba mau yandjewa ku Nguvatenga. Eye tja panda ousemba mau yandjewa komwatje worukupo orutenga poo worukupo orutjavari ngu ma sokurumata ousemba mbwi otja komazeva wombazu.

Mape tjiwa vi nguvatenga ngwa rumata ousemba mbwi, tja kupu Soporee nu tja zu nokumupa a tu?

Ousemba mau yaruka kOmbara poo kOuhonapare wOmbazu mbu mau sokutya kutja mau sokuyandjewa ku une. Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu ngunda au hi ya yandja ousemba mbwi, u sokuhakaena ku na ounepo wetundu poo womuhoko mbwo otja komazeve wombazu. Ovandu mbu mave kongorere mba mave yenene okurumatsiwa ousemba mbwi;

1. Omuhepundu waNguvatenga Soporee, mena rokutja eye wa kupirwe i Nguvatenga Soporee mena rokutja eye wa kupirwe i Nguvatenga tja ri nousemba wokutura mbo.
2. Omuatje ngwa kwatwa motukupoatyetatu twi morukupo rwaUndjaa ku na Inaaundjee, morukupo rwa Inaaundjee ku na nguvatenga poo morukupo rwaNguvatenga ku na Soporee.
3. Omundu kangamwa auhe.

Orupa 27: Omayandekero wo usemba wo kutura

Oveta ndji mai yandjere Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu okuyandeka ousemba wokutura-wina okuyandeka ousemba wokutura mbwa vazewa po ngunda Oveta ndji mai hi ya uta okuungurisiwa.

Okehi yoviune vine Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu ku u sokuyandekera ousemba wokutura?

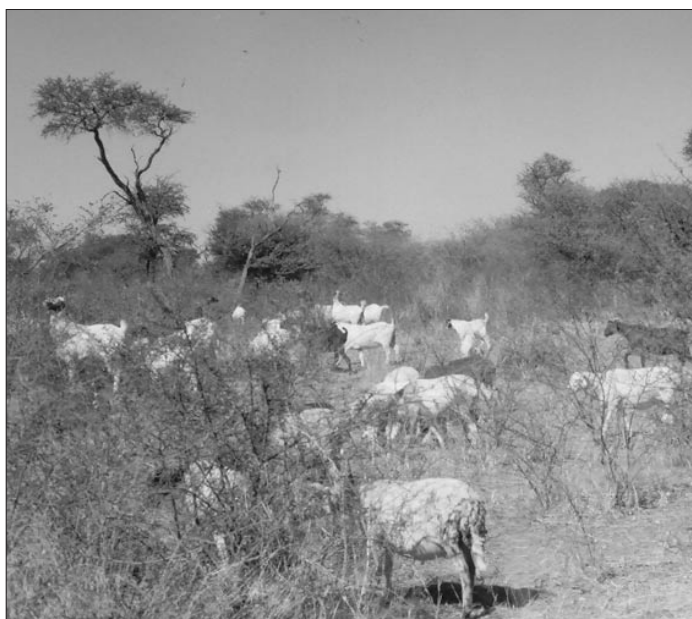
Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu mau yenene okuyandeka ousemba wokutura kehi yoviune mbi:

1. tjinangara omupewa ngwi ke nakuyenene omazeve ka perwa ousemba wokutura mbwi. Tjimuna, tjinangara eye ke nakuungurisa oruveze ndwi okutunga po ondjuwo poo ondjuwo yomasekirisiro.
2. tjinangara ehi mari ungurisa komwano warwe mbu he ri mbwi ka perwa, ke na okuungurisa koututa poo komaturiro.
3. tjinangara pe na omapu warwe omasemba ku maku sokuyandekerwa ousemba mbwo.

Okehi yondjeverero ine ndji mai vatere omundu ngwa pewa ousemba wokutura kutja ousemba we mbwi au mbwi au ha yandekwa?

Omayandekero wousemba wokutura ye sokutjitwa otja komazeve wombazu.

Omayandekero kaye nakuungura kaye tjinangara kaye ya zikamisiwa i Otjirata.



Ezeva 6 mari tetere omapu ku maku sokuyandekerwa ousemba wokutura:

1. Tjinangara ousemba mbwi wa yandjewa kehi yetiku poo yotjiwova.

Ozonynda morukondwa rwaOmatoko. Tja perendwa i WIMSA

2. Ousemba tji wa yandjewa pendje nOveta ndji.
3. Ehi tji hi ya yenena okuungurisiwa koure woruvaze rwozombura ndatu.
4. Ehi tjira yandjerwe komundu warwe nu ousemba mbwo tji u hi ya kapita otja komazeve wOveta ndji.

Mape tjitwa vi tjinangara Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu wa yandeke ousemba wokutura mbwi?

1. Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu mbwi u sokutjivisa Otjirata tjimanga, amau yandja omapu ku wa tjitire nao.
2. Otjirata tji tjina ohange nomayandekero ngo, tji sokuyezikamisa.
3. Otjirata tji sokutjita kutja omayanderero nga ye tjangwe

Tara Ezeva 6 tji mo vanga okutjiwa vyarwe ohunga nomayandekero wousemba wokutura.

ORUPA 28: OMAZEMBURUKIRO WOUSEMBA WOKUTURA MBWA VAZEWA PO

Oveta kai na okukaenda ohunga nomayandjero wousemba kombunda yatji ya uta okuungurisiwa porwawo kako, ningwari wina mai kaenda ohunga nousemba wokutura mbwa vazewa po ngunda Oveta ndji ai hi ya uta okuungurisiwa.

Ovandu mba vazewa nousemba wokutura poo wokuungurisa wokuungurisa okarukondwa kehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu ve sokukaenda komurungu nousemba wavo mbwo, pendje:

1. Nomaheya womundu ngo wokutja u na ousemba wokutura pona mbo tji ya nakaurwa kombunda yokutjita omaningiro kotjirata kutja ousemba we mbwo uzemburukwe.
2. Okarukondwa kehi ngo tji ka yaruka kOhoromende mena rokutja omundu ngo ke na pa tjita omaningiro moruveze kutja ousemba we mbo u zemburukwe nu u tjangwe membo.



Omausemba ayehe, tjimuna ousemba wokurisa ye soku tjangwa membo otja kOveta ndji. Tja perendwa i NNFU.

Omundu ngwa tura rukuru uso okuzemburukwa vi kehi yo Veta?

1. Omundu ngo uso kutjita omaningiriro kOtjirata tjoruveze ndo mu mu na ehi ndi mari sokuzemburukwa nomatjangerero waromembo otja kOveta ndji. Omaningiriro nga ye sokutjitwa mOfarama 3, otja tji ya tuwa po momazeve.
2. Momatjivisiro wOhoromende 35 na inga 36 wombura 2003, Ominista ya tjivisa kutja omayuva ovandu ngu mave utu okutjita omaningiriro komazemburukiro nomatjangerero wousemba wokutura mbwa vazewa po, 1 ku Seninarindi 2003. (Nu otja konando yetu, eyuva ndi “oromautiro womatjitiro womaningiriro”) Ohunga na imbi katere mOmatjivisiro wOhoromende 36 wombura 2003.
3. Otja korupa 37, Otjirata matji yenene okuhinda otjina hi kokomiti ongondonone kutja i kondonone ngunda Otjirata atji hi ya twapo ondyero osenina.

Takamisa nawa:

Ovandu mbe na ousemba wokutura mbwa vazewa po, ve sokutjita omaningiriro komazemburukiro nomatjangerero wousemba mbu vazewa na wo moure wozombura ndatu okuutira peyuva ndi 1 ku Seninarindi 2003. Ominista mai yenene okureparisa oruveze ndwi momatjivisiro wotjiwana.

Omundu tji ma vanga okutjita omaningiriro wokutiza okamba poo ondarata ndja vazewa po ngunda Oveta ndji ai hi yeya komaningiriro u sokutjita vi?

Zemburuka kutja otja koveta ndji, Okukamba ehi nokutiza ozokamba poo ozondarata nda vazewa po ku sokuyandjerwa otja kOveta ndji.

1. Tjita omaningiriro kOtjirata tji tji ungurira morukondwa mu mu na ehi ndi wa kamba kutja u pewe ousemba wokutiza okamba ndjo poo kutja ondarata ai ha isiwa po, nu omaningiriro nga ye sokutjitwa mOfarama 3. (Katere momazeve.)
2. Ominista ya tjivisa kutja 1 ku Seninarindi 2003 ondi ri eyuva ovandu mbu mave vanga okupewa ousemba wokutiza ozokamba ndi maze sokuuta okutjita omaningiriro. (Otja kondando yetu, ngatu tje ondi ri eyuva omaningiriro wousemba wokutiza zokamba ndi ye sokuuta.) Katere mOmatjivisiro wOhoromende 36 wombura 2003 ohunga na imbi.
3. Otja korupa 37, Otjirata matji yenene okuhinda otjina hi kokomiti ongondonone kutja i kondonone ngunda Otjirata atji hi ya twa po ondyero osenina.

Takamisa nawa:

Ovandu mbu mave vanga okutjita omaningiriro kousemba wokutiza ozokamba ve sokutjita nao moure wozombura ndatu okuza keyuva ndi 1 ku Seninarindi 2003. Ominista mai yenen okupitisa omatjivisiro wokureparisa oruveze ndwi.

Ondjivisiro ndji moso kuyandja tji mo tjiti omaningiriro kousemba wokuzemburuka nokutjanga ousemba mbwa vazewa po membo?

1. Oviraishi ngamwa mbi mavi yandja omasa komaningiriro woye. Tjimuna, ounepo wotjiwana mau yenene okutjanga ombapira ndji mai raisa kutja omundu wa tura poruveze ndo oure wozombura oure wozombura ozengi.
2. Ombapira okuza kOmbara poo kOuhonapare wOmbazu ndji mai handjaura omatjivisiro ngu maye heperwa po otja komazeve ngu maya pitisiwa kombunda i yo Minista.
3. Otutuu, oviraishi poo omatjivisiro ngamwa ngu maye heperwa po i Otjirata.

Mape tjitwa vi omundu tja katjita omaningiriro komazemburukiro nomatjangero wousemba wokutura mbwa vazewa po kombunda yoroveze ndwa hewa tji rwa kapita?

*Takamisa nawa : Ezeva 7
mari handjaura omirari vio
kutjita omaningiriro*

1. Omundu ngwi tja raisa omapu omasemba ngu maye raisa kutja omena ratjike omaningiriro we tji ya omba, mape ya Ominista ai yandjere kutja komaningiriro ngo ku tarewe.
2. Tji pe hi na omapu omasemba mape varwa kutja eye omuini ongwa yandeka ousemba we.
3. Momwano mbo, ehi ndo mari yaruka kOhoromende nu ari yenene okuyandjewa ku varwe otja kOveta ndji.

Otjirata tji na omaisa nousemba une ohunga nomaningiriro komazemburukiro nomatjangero wousemba wokutura mbwa vazewa po?

1. Otjirata matji yenene okukondonona nokuhakaena ku na ovandu kutja tji mune ondengu nomapu womaningiriro ngo, tjimuna kutja:
 - Ousemba wokutura mbo wayandjewa vi.
 - Pe na ovandu varwe mbetja vena ousemba wokutura poruveze tjingerwo.
 - Ounene woruveze ndo mau hitasana ku na onunene wehi ndi sokuyandjwa otja tjipa kahururwa i Omista.
 - Omikoka omikonde vyehi ndo vya kondwa nawa.
2. Tjinangara Otjirata tji na ochange nomaheya otja tji ya raisiwa komanda mba ohunga nousemba wokutura mbwa vazewa po, Otjirata matji:
 - sokuzemburuka ousemba womuningire mbwi.
 - sokutjita kutja ousemba mbwi u tjangwe membo otja kezeva 8.
 - sokuyandja ombapira yousemba womeritjngisiro komuningire otja tji pa handjaurwa mOforoma 4 mOmazeve woveta ndji.
3. Tji pe na omaheya ngu maye vetasana oviuru pokaruveze otjingeke poo Otjirata tji matji keyakeya ohunga nowatjiri womaheya womuningire, Otjirata tji sokutwa po omahaameno. Pomahaameno nga Otjirata matji:
 - sokuzikamisa omaheya nga amatji rundurura po ovina tjiva otja Otjirata pu matji tye, tjimuna onunene wehi nomikoka omikonde.
 - sokuyandja oruveze rwarwe tjinangara omaheya womuningire maye ruruma omaungurisiro wotjiwangungu.
 - sokunakaura omaningiriro ngo.
 - sokuyakura omaningiriro nga rukwao kOmbara poo kOuhonapare wOmbazu kutja u katere mo kutja ousemba mbwi u sokuyandjerwa ndwa ningirwa pehi poo poruveze rwarwe. Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu u sokutara nokutya otjina hi tjimuna tji mau tara nokutya omaningiriro omape.

Ezeva 9 mari kahurura omwano nomirari mbi mavi sokukongorerwa pomahaameno ngu maye tara komaheya wousemba wokutura mbwa vazewa po.



Otja kOveta ndji, ousemba womaungurisiro wokarukondwa koharive ngo, tjimuna ousemba wokurisa, u sokutjangwa. Tja perendwa i NNFU.

Mape tjitwa vi omundu ngwa pewa ousemba wokutura tjatu?

Pe na omiano vivari.

1. Omundu ngu rivara kutja u na ousemba wokutura poruveze ndo, tja tu ngunda e hi ya tjita omaningiriro wokuzemburuka ousemba we mbwi, Oveta ndji mai yandja ousemba komuhepundu okutjita omaningiriro aayo eye u nousemba wokutjita nao (poo aayo eye ongu ri omundu ngu na omaheya wokutjita eye u na ousemba wokutura mbu mau sokuzemburukwa). Tji pe hi na omuhepundu, Otjirata matji yenene okuyandjera omwatje womuti okutjita omaningiriro komazemburukiro wousemba mbo, nu ma rire omwatje ngwa yakurwa i Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu.
2. Omundu ngu me rihee kutja u na ousemba wokutura tja tjita omaningiriro komazemburukiro wousemba wokutura tja tjita omaningiriro we aye hi ya tyewa, okutja omaningiriro we maye varwa aayo ya tjitwa i omuhepundu ngwa sewa po poo tji pe hi na omuhepundu maye vrwa aayo ya tjitwa i omwatje ngwa yakurwa i Ombara poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu.

Tara morupa 2 ohunga nomirari mbi sokukongera tjimo tjiti omaningiriro otja kehi yorupa 28

Mape sokutjitwa vi ohunga nozokamba nda vazewa po?

Ovandu mba kamba otuveze twawo rukuru mave sokuningira kOtjirata kutja ve pewe ousemba wokutiza ozokamba poo ozondarata ndu va tunga. (Ezeva 7 mari tjivisa kutja omaningiriro ngo maye sokutjitwa vi.)

Otjirata tji na omasa nousemba mbu teki pi ohunga nomakambero poo omatungiro wozondarata?

1. Otjirata matji yenene okutya pamwe nOmbara ohunga nokamba yohaive ndjo tjinangara otjirata matji munu kutja ohepe
2. Otjirata matji yenene okutya kutja okamba ngai tiziwe nao tji matji munu kutja:
 - okamba ndjo ya tungwa otja komaze warwe,
 - okambo poo ondarata ndjo kaina okutjaera ounepo wotjiwana komaungurisiro wozomburo zotjiwangungu, nokutja omuningire u na omapu omasemba ku ma ningire kutja okamba ndjo i tiziwe nao.
3. Otjirata matji sokutwa po oazeva ku maku tiziwa okamba ndjo i tiziwe nao.

ORUPA 29: OUSEMBA WOKURISA

Oveta ndji ya yandjera ousemba wokurisa na wina omarisiro wotjiwangungu ye yandjera kutja ovandu avehe mbe na ousemba wokutura mbo ve risire pamwe. Ousemba mbwi u na ounepo auhe wotjiwana nu ombu hi na omatjaerero. Ousemba womarisiro wotjiwangungu mau yenene okutitiparisiwa po kehi yomyano mbi.

Okehi yomyano vine ousemba wokurisa tji mau yenen okutitiparisiwa?

Ousemba womarisiro mehi ra kangamwa mau yenene okutitiparisiwa i:

1. Omyano mbya tyewa i Ombara poo Ouhonapare wombazu, mu vyo mu mu Na:
 - omuhoko notjivarero tjo vinamwinyo mbi so kurisiwa mbo. Otja kezeva 10, omuture auhe ka sokukara nozongombe ozengi pomasere yetatu (300) poo ozonyanda zotjivarero tjeyovi nomasere hombondatu (1800) oruveze kangamua aruhe.
 - ounene wehi romarisiro wotjiwangungu mu mu rya ovinamwinyo na wina omarundururo womarisiro otja potuveze pekepeke.
2. Ousemba wOmbara, Ouhonapare wOmbazu poo Otjirata wokuungurisa okarupa ngamwa kehi romaturiro wotjiwangungu komayandjero wousemba otja kOveta ndji.
3. Ezeva 10 mari tjaere ovature wotjiwana mbe na ehi poo mba yazema ehi okurisira momahi womarisiro wotjiwangungu.
4. Ousemba wOpresindenda okuisa ko poo okupwika okarukondwa komaturiro wotjiwangungu nondando ndji ri mondero nombwiro yotjiwana.

Okehi yomapu yene omunane wombazu tija enene okuyeka omuture ousemba we womaryo?

Ombara poo Omunane Wombazu maenene okuyeka omundu omaryokehi yomapu nga:

1. Omundu tje hi nokuritizira pomazeve womaryo nga pewa, otja kozoveta zehi rakangamwa, otjotjihorera rumwe omundu tje na ozongombe ozengi okukapita otjivarero tji tja yakurwa.
2. Omututa tje na ousemba nehi rarwe, kutya omehi rakangamwa poo rarwe, ndi teki pu indi rakangamwe poo enene pu indi nda yandjerwa i menestera moveta ndji 023. Omunane Wombazu maso ku kara nowatjiri kutja ehi ndi orarwe romututa rino maryo ngaenene.

3. Omututa tja teya omazeve ngu mae tamunwa kehi mba, pendje na indu Omunane Wombazu tjemu yandjere momatjangwa, nu oku muyandjera okuyakurwa i Otjirata tjehe ra kangamwa:
- Omututa tja tungu poo tja tura mungamwa ndjuwo poo ondingiro ngamwa mehi ra kangamura.
 - Okutanaura ehi ehipoo okukuna kangamwa rupa rwehi rakangamwa.
 - Okutura nokukara mu kangamwa rupa rwehi rakangamwa
 - Omututa tja kara nomwano wokupata ondjira yorwi poo kangamwa ruveze romeva, poo nangarire tja tjiti onyoneno korwi poo oruveze romeva.
 - Omututa tjatjiti otjina tjii ma tji tjaere ovakwao okurisira poruveze ndo ndi ri ehi rakangamwa.

Tjiwa hi

Okukatuka rimwe romazeve nga tamunwa mba onddataiziro onene, mo enene okumuna omberero yozondola zaNamibia omayovi yane N\$4000.00 poo okukara motjovakamburwa oure woruveze rokehi yombura nao.

Mape ya omundu ngu turire mehi rakangamwa a ningire ousemba womaryo?

li, omundu ngu ha turire ma enene okutjita omaningiriro kOmunane wombazu poo kOuhonapare. Eye tja pewa ousemba, eye ma kara momazeve nozongaro nda tuwa po i Omunane poo Ouhonapare mbu ri po.

ORUPA 2: Omasa wokuyazemisa

Omundu 30: Omasa wokuyazemisa

Otjirata tjOmahi Wakangamwa tji nousemba okuyandja ousemba wokuzikamisa kangamwa rupa rwEhi rakangamwa. Ousemba wokuyazemisa mbwi mauyenene okuyandwa indu ouhonapare Wombazu (Ovanene Vombazu) tji va itavere komayazemisiro nga.

Pe tjitwa vi indu Ouhonapare Wombazu tji u hina kuyandjera omayazemisiro wehi?

Otjirata tjOmahi Wakangamwa tjitamuna kutja omayazemisiro kaeyandjerwe nokuhina mapu, otjo matji paha ombatero korutu oruyapure. Orutu oruyapure ndwi maru zikamisitwaokupuratena kounge wOuhonapare wombazu na imbwi owo Otjirata tjOmahi Wakangamwa, okutara kutja oune nguri nawa. Orutu oruyapure tjirwa munu kutja omaningiriro nga yasere okuyakurwa, orutu oruyapure maru yenene okuyakura omaningiriro moruveze rOuhonapare wOmbazu. (Tara kezeva 29, ndi mari raisa kutja Ombapira 16 i ungurisiwa okuhinda/okutwara oviposa korutu oruyapure.)

Orutu oruyapure maru zikamisiwa vi?

1. Omeneatera mai sokuurika omuyapure ngu ma yakurwa l Otjirata tjomaturiro Wakangamwa nOuhonapare Wmbazu, okupandera kotjiposa. Omuyapure ma pokutara kutja oune nguri nawa.
2. Otjirata tjOmaturo Wakangamwa nOuhonapare Wombazu, mave sokuraera omenestera kutja maveyakura omuurikwa ngo, tjivazu nokuvaza ena re nondengu yomahongerwe. Owo vesokutjivisa omenestera moure womayuva 30 (omueze). Owo tji ve ha ha yakurire omuurikwa ngwi ovikando kombanda ya vivari, omenestera mai yenene okunakura omapu wovimbumba aviyevari. Omenestera okuzamba mai yenene okuurika omuyapure nokuhina ousemba wOtjirata tjOmaturo Wakangamwa poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu.

Ousemba wokuyazema ehi oku ungurisiwa kovikunua:

Ousemba wokuyazema ehi kovitjitwa vyarwe, mape hee okuyazema ehi nokuriungirisa kovitjitwa vyarwe mbi heri okurisira po poo okutunga no kutura po. Imba mape hewa okutwapo oruveze rovarwange poo okutwa po onganda yomakunino wowitji.

Oveta i twa po ombangu pokati kokuyazema ehi, no kuriyazema kovitjitwa vyarwe. Ousemba okuungurisa ehi kovitjitwa vyarwe, mau yenene okuyandjwa mehi ndiri moruveze kaani ndwa urikwa. Oruveze ndwi maru yenene okurira oruveze ndwa tuwapo i yomnetsera nu ndwa tjivisiwa mongoramambo yohoromende kokutja Otjirata tjOmaturo Wakangamwa, matji yenene okuruyandja otjoruveze oruyazemisiwa kovitjitwa vyarwe. Ehi ndi maru urkwa kombunda omazuvasaneno nOuhonapare wOmbazu nOtjirata tjOmahio wOtjiwongungu.

Mape tjitwa vi tjinangara Ouhonapare wOmbazu wa panda okuyandja ousemba wokuyazema?

Tjinangara Otjirata matji munu kutja ousemba mbwou sokuyandjerwa, okutja otji tji sokutwara otjina hi komuyapure.

Omuyapure tja munu kutja Ouhonapare wOmbazu wa panda otjina hi omapu omasemba, okutja eye u na ousemba okuyandjera ousemba wokuyazema mbwo poruveze rouhonapare wOmbazu.

Muno mazeva warwe moveta kokutja ousemba womayazemeno mau yenene okuyandjwa momahi nga urikwa kutja ongapwire okuyazemisiwa. Omundu tji mavanga okuyazema ehi ndirir mehi rarwe, bndi nda urikwa, eye ma sokutjita omaningiriro komenestera kutja a pewe ousemba mbo Omenestera mai yenene okuyakura kombunda omaningiriro kunOuhonapare wOmbazu poo ounepa wOtjirata tjomahi wa kangamwa. Omenestera isokukara nohange movinenge mbi.

- Kutja omayandjero wehi ndo kaenakupata poo okutjaera omaungurisiro wehi iyovandu ovature mehi rotjiwangungu.
- Tjipe na omapuomawa okunakaura omaningiriro.

ORUPA 31: OMANINGIRIRO KOKU YAZEMA EHI

Motjitivi okutjita omaningiriro okuyazema ehi?

Tara kokatuwa kongotwe 3 ohunga nomwano vyo maningiriro

1. Omaningiriro mae soku yenda kOtjirata tjomahi wOtjiwangungu tjorukondwa ove ndu movanga okuyazema.

2. Omaningiriro nga ye tjitwa pombapira 05. Tara Kezeva II Komahandjauriro omawa.

Okuisapo ounandengu womananeno wkuti iyotjiwana.

3. Ousemba wokuyazema kau na kuyandjwa kehi nda turwa iyomundu warwe mobazu. Omwini wehi ndo kombazu mayenene okuyandja tjiva rehi okuyazema kehi yomazeva nga:

Otjorupa romaneneno wawo wokuti, ondjevverero yokuti iyotjiwana, maiyenene okukara noruveze romerinaneno mene yomburo yomevaombwa. Okuyazemisa ehi pu penomburo yomeva ndji komundu kaani, okuteya omananeno wokuti wotjiwana. tjipenongaro ndji okutja Otjirata tjOmahi wOtjiwangungu kmaatji yandja ousemba komaningiriro wokuyazema.

- tje na omazuvasaneno wokusuta.

- tji pena ehi rarwe eye puma ngunda omakara

4. Otjirata tjOmahi wa kangamwa matjiyenene okuyazemisa ehi otja pu matji tji pwire, indu Ouhonapare wOmbazu tji wa itavere.

- Ehi tji riri enene okukapita ounene mbwa ya ndjerwa. Ounene mbwa yandjerwa ozohekta 50, otja kezeva 13. Ehi pupena oruveze romerinaneno wo tjiwana, tji riri enene kombanda ozohekta 50, omenesta mai sokuyandja ousemba momatjangwa, ngunda ousemba wokuyazema au hiya yandjwa.

- Omutjite womaningiriro tja vazewa nehi rarwe nde yazema otja koveta ndji.

- Omutjite womaningiriro tja vazewa nehi rarwe mehi wa kangamwa, ndi ha wire kehi you honapare wombazu, pendje tje ha perwe ousemba otja kezeva 35 (Tara komahandjauriro wo 35).

Ma pe tjitwavi ehi ndi mari yazemwa tjiririr otjEhi r Ondjeverero yOtjiwana?

Otjirata tjOmahi wOtjiwangungu matji sokuriwisa kondiero aihe yokomitiyOndjeverero yOtjiwana. Omayazemisiro tji maetjaere nokutomba ondjeverero yOtjiwana kae sere oku yakurwa.

ORUPA 32: OMAZEVA NGA PWIRE OUSEMBA WOKUYAZEMISA EHI

Peso okutjtwavi ikutja omazeve ngapuire po yeye nenisiwe

1. Ma pe sokutjita otjimariva kOtjirata tjOmaturiro wakangamwa kokuyazema nawina komarundururiro nomatungiro wehi. Otjimariva hi tji isanewa otjisuta tjokuyazema. Ezera 14 ra twapo ovinenge Otjirata tjomaturiro Wakangamwa ku tja sokutara tji matji twapo otjimariva otjisutwa kokuyazema.
2. Otjimariva hi tjitji ha sutirwe po, Otjirata tjOmaturiro, ma tji sokukara nohange kokutja omuyazeme unongwizikiro ndja twa po, otjo kuraisa kutja eye ma yenene okusuta kombunda omayazemeno tji yatuwa momatjngwa.
3. Otjirata tjOmaturiro Wakangamwa, matji yenene okuyandjera kutja otjimariva tji sutwe movikandokando. Tji pa tjitwa nao, omuyazema nOtjirata tjomaturiro Wakangamwa va sokuzuvasana omwano nomuhingo womasutiro.

***Otjimariva
otjisutwa
komayazemeno
wEhi tjitiewa vi?***

*Ominista mai tye
kutja otjimariva
otjisutwa matji sana
pi, nu matji teki pi.*



Ouhonapare wovihuro mburi momikoka vyomahi wOtjiwangungu, tji muna mOpuwo kavi varwa otjEhi rOtjiwangungu. Otjiperendero hi tja za ko NNFU

Otjimariva tji tjazu mokuyazemisa ehi matji tjitwa vi?

Otjimariva hi matji sokutuwa mopmbwiko yotjiwana, ndja zikamisiwa, kokutja tji tunge orukondwa ndo.

Ma pe yenene okutuwa omazeve yemwe nainga nga tu wa po, iyo ministera. Omazeve yomenestera yeri mezeve 15.

1. Ehi karisere okuungurisiwa momiano mbi:

- Ehi kari sere okuungurisiwa komwano warwe mu heri mbwi mburi monduvasaneno. Tji pa zuvasanewa kutja mape ungurwa oruveze rokuuhara po, kape sere okutungwa onganda yongorongova poo ombungure yovina.
- Kari sere okuungurisiwa komwano mbu ma u teya oveta yomavinu ndji 06 yombura ndji 1998.
- Kari sere okuungurisiwa komwano mbu mau teya oveta yovipurikise. Kape sere okukunwa omangeha pehi ndo.

2. Pe sokukara ouyara mbwa yenene komahitiro wokutara oruveze nozondjuwo, kokutja viri otja komazeve.

3. Omuyazeme unomerizirira wokutuna nokutakamisa omikoka vyoruveze otja tji viri momatjangwa.

4. Omuyazeme yoruveze kena ku sokupata ondjira poo otuveze tomapitiro mehi peri.

5. Omuyazeme woruveze omwini onguma sokukaondjisa ongorongova ku kwa yazemwa ehi, poo omunane ngwazikwa iye poo omundu ngu norupe nongorongova ndjo maeneneokukaondjisa ongorongova ndjo.

6. Omuyazeme woruveze ma sokukwizikwa ozondjuwo nowini warwe, tjipa ningirwa iyo munane wombazu poo ouhonapare wombazu.



Tjipa nanwa ondarata, okutja pe sokuningirwa ousemba kutja ondarata ndjo ikare po.

7. Omuyazeme kena kusokurundurura owini poo okutungarura ozondjuwo zoHoromende nde ri mbo, nokuhina ousemba womenestera
8. Otjirata tjOmaturiro Wakangamwa ma tji sokutwapo omwano ehi ndi mbu ra soku tarewa.

Ma pe ya omundu ayekwa ousemba wokuyazema?

li, Otjirata tjomaturiro Wakangamwa matji yenene okiusa po ousemba wokuyazema kehi yovinenge mbya handjaurwa mezeva 15 Ovinenge ovyo mbi:

1. Okuyazema tji kwa yandjwa momuhingo mbu heri wo.
2. Ousemba wehi tji wa, munika momwano wotjowova poo mongaro ohazendu.
3. Omuyazeme tje hina ku ungura mbi:
 - okutiza omazera nga yandwa ngeri momayazemisiro tje ha sutire otjimariva otjisutwa momayuva omirongo vitatu nga pewa momatjangwa kutja nga sute.
 - Omuyazeme tje hina kuungurisa ehi kopvina vyarwe mbi heri ku kwazuvasanewa.
4. Omuyazeme tja munika ondjo yourunga poo okupunda.
5. Movikando tjiva omenestera mai yenene okuyandisa ousemba wokuyazemisa, indu ehi ndi mari yazmwa tji ri heri mo-rukondwa oruyazemisiwa.

ORUPA 33: OMATJANGISIRO WOMAYAZEMISIRO

Ovikwaye mbi tjitwa ousemba tjiwazu nokuyandjwa?

Omaningiriro wokuyazema tji yaya kurwa, Otjirata tjomaturiro Wakangamwa tji sokuungura mbi:

- Okutja ongahukiro kutja ousemba wokuyazema uri momatjangwa nga tu wapo, mena romuyazeme otja kezeva 16.
- Okuyandja ombapira yokuyazema komuyazeme, otja tji iri morupa o (A) poo ombapira 07 (tjeri kovina vyarwe ehi ku ma ri ungurisiwa mehi nda yandjwa) poo orupa (OB) yombapira 07(kovitjitwa vyoututa mehi nda yandjwa).
- Ehi ra tarewa otja komazeve yoveta ndji notjina nomaterero wehi, Oveta 33 yombura ndji 1993, nu ehi a ri yazemisiwa otja koveta ozombura nderi kombanda yomurongo, okutja ousemba wokuyazema ma u sokutjangwa komberoo ndji tjanga omawini, Oveta 47 yo 1937.

ORUPA 34: OURE WOMAYZEMISIRO OMAKARERO WOUSEMBA WOKUYAZEMA YESO KUKARA OURE MBU TEKI PI.

- * Omayazemeno tjeri omare maye yenene okukara oure wozombura 99, posi omundu ngu ma ya zema nOtjirata mave soku zuvasana oruveze rokuyazema.
- * Okuyazema ka kuna kuyandjerwa okukapita ozombura omurongo, pendje na tji kwayandjerwa iyo menestera.

Ousemba wokuyazema tji waanda u yarurwa ko?

li, Otjirata tjomaturiro Wakangamwa nomuyazeme mave yenene okuyarurako ousemba womayazemeno tji waanda. Oruveze rokuyazema ndwa ndwa yarurwako tji maru kapita oure wozombura omurongo, Omenestera ondji mai sokuyandja ousemba mbo.

ORUPA 35: OMAUSEMBA NGERI PO WOKUKARA NEHI MEHI RAKANGAMWA.

Morupa ndwi mape hungirwa omausemba nga ripo momahi wa kangamwa, oveta yehi nginda ai hiyeya, nu omusemba nga ha varwa iyoveta yombazu, nu nga yandjerwa kehi yomauhonapare warwe poo ozoveta zarwe. Otjihorera ousemba wokukara nehi. Tara komahandjauriro 4 (Annexure 4) nge notjina noku tjita omaningiriro, nawina ezeva o 17 komahandjauriro womaningiriro.

Oveta ombe mai tunu vi komazeva nga?

Ovandu mbe nousemba wokukara poo okuyazema ehi mave kara nousemba mbwi kehi yomazeva tjiongweo ngari po ngunda oveta ai hi yeya, pendje na tji pakara ovinenge mbi:

- ousemba mau yakurwa nu ousemba au yandjwa.
- omundu tja tjiti omaningiriro ae ha yakurwa.
- omundu tja panda okukambura ehi ohoromende ndi ye mupe.
- ehi tji ra yaruka kohoromende.

Omundu ngu nousemba nehi ma tjitivi okutanaura ousemba mbwi otja koveta?

Omundu ngu ma munu kutja unousemba nehi, ma sokutjita omaningiriro kOtjirata tjOmahi wOtjiwangungu kutja ousemba mbwi u yakurwe.



Ovinamwinyo ovingundi omena romatumbiro omangundi noviungurisiwa ovihena.

Omazeva ngu mae kongorere mba onge sokukongorerwa tji motjiti omaningiriro:

1. Omaningiriro ye so kutjitwa mombapira 8 nawina otja komwano mbwa tuwa po. (Tara kezeva 17 kmatjivisiro warwe.)
2. Omaningiriro ye sokutjitwa kOtjirata tjiOmahi Wakangamwa tji tji na ouvara noruveze poo orukondwa ove mu mo ningire ehi.
3. Omaningiriro ye sokutjitwa moruveze kaani. Omenesta mai tjivisa omayuva kutja kombanda yomatjivisiro nga ovandu ve noruveze rozombura ndatu okutjita omaningiriro wawo. Omenesta mai yenene okuweza omayuva mokuyandja oma-tjivisiro ko tjiwana atjihe.

Omuyazeme ngwa yazema ehi rukuru mayenene okutjita omaningiriro kutjike?

Eye ma yenene okutjita omaningiriro kuimbi:

1. Ousemba we kutja u varwe
2. okupewa ousemba wokuyazema oruveze.
3. kutja pu pa nanwa ondarata, mapewe ousemba ondarata po.

Ovikwaye mbya sokutuwa momaningiriro wokuningira ousemba wokuyazema otja korupa ndwi?

1. Ozombapira kangamwa okuraisa kutja eye tjiri ongwa omaningiriro kehi ndo, ngatu tje ombapira ndjazu kominista okuraisa kokutja eye ongwa tjiti omaningiriro kehi mumu noruharwi.
2. Ombapira ndjazu kOmunane wombazu poo Ouhonapare Wombazu poo Ouhonapare Wombazu worukondwa mumu nehi ndi mari yazemisiwa. Ozombapira zarwe ndu maze vangwa iyOtjirata.
3. Ondjiviro ine heperwa po

OVETA IYENENA OKUTWAPO OVINENGE MBI MAVI HEPERWA PO MOMWANO OMUPARANGA KUTJA I UNGURE. ONDJIVISIRO NDJI MAI VANGWA I OUHONAPARE WOMBAZU POO OMUNANE WOMBAZU YA HANDJAURWA MOMAZEVA WARWE. OMAZEVA NGA YENINGIRA ONDJIVIRO NDJI:

1. ENA ROMUTJITE WOMANINGIRIRO
2. OUNENE WEHI OTJA KOMAHAKA
3. EHI ROTJIWANGUNGU
4. ORUKONDWA
5. EHI KUTJA MARI UNGURISIWA KUTJIKE

Ma pe tjitwa vi indu Omundu ngu nehi tje ha tjitire omaningiriro kokutja ma yakurwe otjomunyehi poo kokupewa ehi okuyazema; moruveze ndwa tuwa po?

Pena ovina mbi mavi ya po indu omundu tje ha tjitire omaningiriro kokupewa ehi moruveze ndwa tuwa po.

1. Omundu ke na kuyandjerwa okutjita omaningiriro kokupewa ousemba rukwao. Eye ma varwa otjangwa pandjara ousemba we wehi.

2. Ehi ndo mari yarurwa kohoromende. Tji ra yarurwa kohoromende Oro mari yenene okuyandjwa nokuyazemisiwa ku kangamwa otja koveta.

TJIWA HI

OVETA I YANDJERWA KUTJA OMUNDU NGA TJI TE OMANINGIRO KOMINISTERA NANGARIRE KUTJA ORUVEZE ROKUTJITA OMANINGIRO RWA KA PITA, POSIYA PE SOKUKARA NOMAPU OMAWA KUTJA ONGWAYE OMANINGIRO NGA TJI YEYA ORUVEZE ARWA KAPITA. OMENESTERA MAI YENENE OKUYANDJERA OKUWEZA OUSEMBA WOMANINGIRO.

Otjirata tjomahi wOtjiwangungu tjinamasa yene indu tji matji tara komaningiro, otja korupa ndwi?

Otjirata tjOmahi matji yenene okutjita mbi:

1. Okuhungira kuna ovandu motjiwana
2. Okutara nawa kovinenge mbya tuwa momatjangwa iyo tjimbumba otjikondonone otja korupa ndwi 37 (Tara korupa 37).
3. Okukondonona ovinenge avhe otja komaheya womutjite womaningiro kutja tjikare nowatjiri. Ongondononeno mai tara koviune mbi:
 - Omayuva omutjite womaningiro nga muna ousemba wokukara nehi ndo, nokutja eye werimuna vi.
 - Okutara kutja pe novanduvarwe ngutja ehi ndo wina ore.
 - Okutara kutja ounene wehi uri otja komazeve nga tuwa po otja komaungurisiro wehi.
 - Okutara omikoka ominane vyehi.
 - Okutara kutja ehi ri nondarata, nokutjiwa nawa ondarata ndji.

Ma pe tjitwavi otjirata tjitjinohange nondengu ndjiri momaningiro?

Otjirata matji tjanga momatjangwa Ovina mbi:

1. Okuyandjera ousemba wokuyazemisa ehi
2. Okuraisa omapu ku maku yazemisirwa ehi.
3. Okuzikamisa oruveze omutjite womaningiro mu ma sokuyakura, ngeri omayuva omirongo muvyu omayazemisiro mu yaandjwa.
4. Okutjivisa omutjite womaningiro kutja tje ha yakurire omatwire po wotjirata, ousemba we wokuyazema ehi mau yandisiwa.

Omutjite womaningiro maenene okuzuvasana nOtjirata momatjangwa. Ohungu no matanauriro wowini okurira owini ouyazema, nu atjanga mozombapira nda o (A) ombapira 09, tjeri kokuyazema; na indji o (B) ohunga 9(tjeri kovitjitwa vyarwependje nehi nda yandjwa) Resa nawa Ezeva 19 notjina hi.

Ma pe tjitwa vi omundu tje ha yakurire ondore yohoromende okuyazema poo tje ha yakurire moruvezer ndwa pewa?

1. Omundu ma pandjara ehi.
2. Ehi mari yaruka kohopromende

Otjirata tjiOmahi wa kangamwa matji tji tivi tjitji hina hange nomaningiriro womundu poo tji muna ovinenge mbi hina watjiri momangira?

Otjirata matji tjiti mbi:

1. Okutwapo ombongarero okutara movinenge. Ezeva 18 ri twapo kutja ombongarero ndji mai sana pi.
2. Okutwapo omazikamisiro omasemba. Omazikamisiro mae sokukara na imbi.
 - Okuyakura omaningiriro
 - Okuyakura omaningiriro, nokutjita omarundururiro ohunga nounene wehi. Okunakaura omaningiriro. Kakuna ninikizire kaani kOtjirata okunakaura omaningiriro.
 - Nagnarire kutja Otjirata matji keyakeya ohunga noutakame wo maningiriro, otjo matji yenene okuyakura omaningiriro a tjiyandja ousemba okuyazema ehi, kutja ehi ndi ekuru nda ningirwa poo ehi rarwe.

Pe ri vi omundu tji ma ningire okutiza ondarata ye onguru indu eye tje nousemba wokukara nehi otja koveta yombazu.

Otjirata ma tji yandja ousemba kutja matize ondarata indu tji thi nohange naimbi:

1. Ondarata ya nanwa otja koveta poo nousemba wOuhonapare mbu ri po.
2. Ondarata kaina kupta poo okutjaera omaungurisiro nomakarero wouyara kovandu varwe mba tura mehi rotjiwangungu.
3. Tji pena omapu omasemba kutja ongwaye omutjite womaningiriro tja sokukara nondarata.

Otjirata matji yenene okutwapo ondyero yatjo ohunga ohunga nondarata.

Omayazemisiro maye yenene okuisiwapo kehi yomapu yene?

1. Omapu ku maku yenene okuyandisirwa omayazemisiro maye kara mombapira yomayazemisiro. Ombapira ndji ongutasaneno pokati komuyazeme notjirata.
2. Otjirata matji yenene okuyandisa ousemba womayazemeno indu omuyazeme tje hina kuritizira pomazeve, poo tje hina kutakamisa omatjaerero, nga tuwa po ohunga nomaungurisiro wehi.
3. Tara komahandjauriro ngeri morupa ndwi 32 ohunga nezeva 15, ndi mari twapo omazeve warwe ku maku yenene okuyandisirwa omayazemisiro.

EKONDA 4

OMAPU KANGAMWA Omayandjerwa

Mekondwa muna omazeve omayandjerwa okutjita kutja oveta i ungurisiwe nawa.

ORUPA 37: ONGOONONONO ONDENG YOMAHEYA WOKUKARA NOUSEMBA WEHI.

ominiesera pamwe nOtjirata tjOmaturiro wOtjiwangungu, mave yenene okuzikamisa otjirata otjikondonone, tji matji tji omakondononeno omatenga nu a tjititi onduukisiro yatjo kOtjirata tjomaturiro wOtjiwangungu.

Ongondononeno ondenga mai tjitwa okutara kovinenge mbi notjina nousemba otja koveta yo bmazu no mausemba warwe nge notjina nousemba wokukara nehi momaturiro wotjiwangungu, nga ri po ngunda oveta yomahi ahi yeya, nangarire tji pakara omayandjero motupa hwi 28 no 35.

Ongondononeno ondenga ndji mai yenene okukawondjisiwa kehi yomaningiriro wOtjirata tjOmaturiro, nangarire kutja Otjirata ka tjino maningiriro womundu, ngwa handura mbo, poo ngu ungurisa oruveze ndo, poo omundu ngwa twapo ondarata rukuru.

Nangarire kutja kapena maningiriro nga tjitwa ohunga nokuyakura ousemba wa imba mberi poruveze.

Omazeve nga 20-30 mae handjura nawa ohunga nozokomiti ozongondonone, na wina omakaaendisiro womakondononeno omatenga.

Ongondononeno ndji mai tjitwa okutara kovinenge mbi:

- * Omahanduriro nomaungurisiro wehi i yomundu kaani
- * Ondarata ndja nanwa poruveze
- * Otjina kangamwa otjirata otjini tji matji kondonona otja komazeve.



Omatunino no ma rundururiro wehi, tjimuna tji maye minika mba, po farama mene yaMatako, maye yenene okusutwa indu ehi tji mari rundururirwa komuni warwe. WIMSA

Orutu orukondonone maru sokoyarisa omirari vine mokutjita ongondononeno?

Oveta i twapo omazeve nge sokukongorerwa tji mape tjitwa ongondononeno.

1. Omatjivisiro komundu ku maku tjitwa ongondononeno

Omuhaamise wovihavero vyorutu orukondonone, ma sokutjivisa omundu ku maku tjitwa ongondononeno. Omayuva 30 ngunda ongondononeno ai hiya tjitwa. Omatjivisiro nga mae sokutjitirwa kombapira 010. Omatjivisiro ye sokukara no ndjivisiro ndji:

- Oruveze nomayuva ongondononeno tji tjitwa
- okumunanga kombongarero kutja meye okuzira komapuriro ohunga no mahanduriro
- Omatjivisiro kutja nga etrere omambo nozombapira ngamwa mu muna ondjivisiro ohunga nombongarero, orutu orukondonone maru twa momatjangwa.

2. Omaisano wozohatoi

Omuhaamise ma nanga ovandu mba, okuye kurira ozohatoi mombongarero ndji, omanangero ye sokukara pombapira 11 ndjiri momazeve.

- Omuhona wokarukondwa (Chief)
- omunane warwe wombazu ngu ma kuramene po otjiwana
- omunane warwe ngu ma yenene okuyandja ondjivisiro ombwa ohunga nomapu wongondononeno poo nguna omambo omawa ngu mae vatere ongondononeno.
- Omambo nozombapira nda maze sokuyandjewa pombongarero.

Ozombapira zomanangero ze sokutjangwa iyomuhaamisen nu azeyandjewa azeyandjewa kovandu momwano mbwa tuwa po. Omanangero yeso kutjivisa ovanangwa oiri noruveze.

OZONDATAIZIRO ZENE NDU MAPEYA AZETJITWA I OZOHATOI?

Ozohatoi ze nondjo indu tji za tjiti mbi:

- *Tjiveheere kombongarero mo mayuva noiri mbwa tuwa po.*
- *Tjive ha karere pombongarero yongondononeno nga komaandero poo ngandu omuhaamise tje ve yandjere okuyenda.*
- *Tji mave panda okuyana poo okutjita omazikamisiro.*
- *Tji vazu nokuyana poo okutjita omazikamisiro owo:*
 - *ka vena okuzira omapuriro nowatjiri*
 - *tji va yandja ouhatoi woposyo.*

Omundu tja katuka movinenge mbi, eye ma yenene okupewa omberero yo N\$ 1 000 poookutuwa motjovakamburwa oure mbuheri kombanda omieze vitatu.

3. Omakaondjisiro wombongarero

Pombongarero ndjo ongondonone omirari mbi mavi sokuyandjsiwa

- Okomiti ongondonone mai yenene okupura ozohatoi kehi yoruwano
- Okomiti mai yenene okutara nokukondonona omambo nozombapira no kuvitizira poruveze oruwa koruyaveze, owo mave sokuyandja okavapira kokuraiza kutja va kambura ovina mbi komundu ku va isa poo embo ra yarurwa komwini waro.

4. Omamwino worutu orukondonone

Orutu orukondonone maru yenene okumuna kutja marire nawa Otjirata tji tja yakura omaningiriro womungire, poo atja rira nawa ondarata ndja nanwa i kare nao.

Orutu orukondonone tji rua munu yenene okuraera omutjite womaningiriro kutja nga tjite omaningiriro otja komazeve nga 0 28 (2) poo 35(2), nu me yeyandje komuhaamise worutu moruveze kaani ndwa twa po. Omuhaamise maenen okuyandja omaningiriro kOtjirata.

Omundu tje hina kutjita otja komazeve nga tuwa po i yorutu orukondonone (okomiti), orutu orukondonone maru maru yandja oinambi momatjivisiro.

Mape tjitwa vi omundu tjeheere kombongarero yongondononeno poo tje ha tjitire otja komazeve aha yandja omanigiriro we we komuhaamise worutu orukondonone?

Otjina hi tji tja yandjwa kOtjirata, otjirata matji yenene okuungurisa ombapira ndji 12 okutjita mbi:

- Okuraera omundu ohunga novinenge mbiri momamwino worutu
- Orukondonone
 - Okuraera omundu okuriwisa komazeve koruveze kaa otja tji tjiya tuwa po momatjivisiro nga hindwa kuye
 - Okuraera omundu kutja tja panda okuza komazeve nokuhina mapu omasemba, otjirata matji mu yeki ehi, nu eye ma pandjara

Ma pe tjike omundu okupatwa omaningiriro.

- Omundu ngwa patwa omaningiriro ma pe hee ovina mbi:
- Kena kusoku tjita omaningiriro kokutja ehi peri ri varwe poo ritjangwe otjowini we otja korupa 28 (2) poo 35(2)

Eye ma yekwa okukara nousemba nehi poo otjina kaani eye tja tunga poruveze ndo.

Omazeve nga maye ungura na ngarire oruveze romaningiriro karu ya kapita otja komazeve wotupa twi 28 (2) poo 35(2)

ORUPA 38 OMATANAURIRO WOUSEMBA

morupa ndwi ma pe hungirwa ohunga nokutanaura ousemba wehi otja kozoveta zombazu poo ousemba wokuyazema kutja urire womundu warwe. Omundu ngwari nousemba okukara nehi mbwa perwe iyo veta yombazu nu tji ma vanga okutanaurira komundu warwe, eye ma sokukongorera omirari mbi, otja tji viri mezeva 24, a ungurisa ombapira 13 poo 13 otja tji pa tuwa po.

Owani ngwa sokuyandja ousemba komundu outanaurira ousemba we wehi komundu warwe?

1. Tjeri ehi nda yandjwa otja koveta yombazu, omunane wombazu poo Ouhonapare wombazu ombe sokuyandja ousemba.
2. Tjeri ousemba wokuyazema, otjirata tjOmaturoiro wa kangamwa omba sokuyandja ousemba.

ORUPA 39: OKUYARURISA OTJIPOSA

Pe ya porumwe ovandu ave ha kara nohange nondero yOmunane wOmbazu, poo yOUhonapare wOmbazu poo nangarire yOtjirata tjOmaturoiro wa kangamwa. Ovandu tji ve hina hange ve sokuningira otjiposa okuyarukirwa po. Imbi vya tjangwa mezeva 25. Otjiposa okuyarukirwa po tja sokuningirwa moure womayuva 30 (omueze) indu tji wa tjitwa ohunga nondero ndji u hina hange nayo. Pe sokutuwa o N\$ 25.00 kotjiposa okuyarurwako. Omundu tja ningire otjiposa okuyarurwako, omenestera i sokuzika otjimbumba otjiyapure okupuratena otjiposa.

Ovandu mberi mOtjimbumba otjiyapure, tji ve ha kutirwe iyo horomende, pe no mazeva kutja ovandu mba ngave sutwevi, koviungura mbi mave ungura.

Ounepo auhe wotjimbumba otjiyapure va sokukara pombongarero kau ve ve yenenise otjivarero otjihepwa nawina ovatoorore ondero ombwa. Ondero i toorwa lyokutoorora nowingi womaraka. Omaraka tji ya teki pamwe, eraka romuhaamise riweziwa komakwao okuyeta ondyero. Ihi tji isanewa kutja omayandjero womaraka.

Orutu oruyapure ru no masa yene?

Orutu oruyapure maru ungura mbi:

- Okuzikamisa ondero
- Okuisapo ondyero
- okurundurura ondyero
- okutwapo omwano ngamwa mbu mave vanga

ORUPA 40: OMASUTIRO KOMATUNINO WEHI

pe ya ovandu avetungu ozondjuwo nozondama pehi owo pu va handura. Morukondwa ndwi pena omirari komatunino nomatungiro nga etwa mehi.

Otja komazeza, ka pena mundu ngu undjire ko okusutwa iyo munanewombazu poo Ouhonapare wombazu, poo Otjirata tjOmaturo wa kangamwa komaunino nomatungiro mehi rakangamwa poo ehi nda yazema.

- Ka pena mundu ngu ma sokutjita onyoneno poo okuisapo ovitungwa ovitungwa poo ondjuwa eye tji ma zupo poruveze. Otjirata tjazu noKuhungira no menester matji yenene okui sapo poo okurundurura ovitungwa (ozondjuwo).
- Omwini nga tunga poo omuyazeme woruveze ma yenene okutaurira owini mbwi kena romundu warwe, eye mayenene okuzivasana nomundu ngwi. Okusutasana kowini eye mbwa twa po.
- Oministera tji yazu nokuhungira kunOtjirata mai yenene okusuta omundu komawini nomatunino aehe ngaeta poruveze ndo, indu ousemba we wokukara mbo tji wayanda. Posi omundu ngwi tja zuvasana okusutasana nomundu ngwa kambura owini mbwi poo ngwa yazema okurira owe, okutja oministera ka ina kusuta. Omundu kena kusutwa wina otja komazeza ngu mae handjaurwa kehi mba.
- tjimariva okusuta omundu kowini mbwa tunga poruveze ndo matji sokuza kOndjuwo yozoveta (oparlemenda).
- Omayazemisiro tji ya yanda nu ehi a riyandjewa komundu warwe okuyazema, Otjirata matji yenene okuninikiza omuyazeme omupe ngui kutja ngasute otjimariva komawini ngatungira poruveze ndo. Otjirata tji tja munu otjimariva tji matji sokusuta omundu ngwi ngwa tungu oruveze ndwi (omuyazeme omukuru) kuimbi eye mbya tunga mbo. Ovandu ovayazeme aveevari (omukuru no mupe) tji vazivasana okusutasana rukuru, okutja eyeva rokusuta kOtjikara karina kuungura.
- Otjimariva otjisutwa tji sokuzivasanewa pokati kOtjirata tjOmaturo wo mahi wa kangamwa nomundu omuyazeme omwini, oministera iso kuyarura otjimariva. Tji pe hi na omazuvasaneno ohunga notjimariva, poo tji tji hina kuya kurwa iyoministera, okutja nga tji yende komuyapure warwe.
- Otjimariva tji tja sutu omundu kowini mbwatunga, tji tjazu mOmbereero yo tji tjamurongo yOhoromende, oveta i twa po kutja otjimariva ngatji yarurwe po. Otjirata tji tjamunu otjimariva komuyazeme omupe, okutja otjimariva hi tji sokuyenda kOmbereero Otjimariva hi tji ri otjititi pu ihi tji tja yandjwa i yOmbereero yOtjitjamurongo, omenesta mai yakura otjimariva nondjivisiro yomenesta yotjimariva.

ORUPA 41: OMATARERO WEHI RAKANGAMWA

Orupa 40 ru yandjera ovirata vyOmahi wa kangamwa okurais omahi wa kangamwa nokunana ozondungiro azehe nomikoka vyotuveze atuhe pombapira. Omatarero nga mae sokukawondjisiwa otja kondyero ndja nanwa nombatero nga mae sokukawondjisiwa otja konyero ndja nanwa nobatero yOuhonapare wOmbazu woruveze ndo. Peyandjerwa omundu okutjita ondyero yomananeno i kaondjisiwe nawa.

OURPA 42: KAPE NA KUSUTWA OTJIMARIVA KEHI RA KANGAMWA

Ka pe na mundu ngu ma kambura ovimariva poo otjina tjarwe otjokuranda poo otjombimbo kehi rOtjiwangungu.

Epu ndi kari na kuungura kovina mbi:

- Okusuta poo okuranda omawi ni nomarundururiro nga tjitwa kehi otja kezeva 40
- Otjimariva kangamwa tji tja yarisiwa momazeve warwe tji tja sokusutwa otjo kutjita omaningiriro okumuna ehi poo okuyazema, poo okusuta okumuna ombapira imwe poo yarwe.

Omasutiro yene ngeri omayakurwa? Tara kovihorera mbi:

1. *Ombara Huhu wararere ku pumu kutja me mu pe ehi, Oumu tje mu pe ozongombe ndano.*
2. *Peke ma vanga okutaurira owini we ku kasuko, Kasukoo wai tave okusuta otjimariva tjondengu yozo ndola N\$ 25 000,00 kozondjuwa mbari peke nda tunga mbo.*
3. *Mau ma mingire kutja ehi pahandurisiwa ri varwe nokuyakurwa kutja ore. Otjirata a tji mu raere kutja ombapira yomaningiriro ozondola N\$ 50, nu omatjangero oyeni ozondola N\$ 100.00 Zarwe. (Ovivarero mbi ovisanekero uriri).*

OMAZIKIRO

1. *Ka pe na ku yandjerwa. Ihi otji neya nourunga.*
2. *Ma pe yandjerwa. (Tjiri nawa) Orupa 40 (2) ru yandjera otji mariva okusuta komatungiro nowini.*
3. *Ma pe yandjerwa. (peri nawa) orupa 42 (2) ru yandjera otjimariva okusuta omaningiriro nozombapira zarwe.*

ORUPA 43: OKUTURA MEHI RA KANGAMWA NOKUHINAUSE MBA

Ehi rOtjiwangungu mariyenene okuturwa apeerike otja komirari nomazera womausemba nga handjaurwa moveta ndji. Omausemba wokukara nehi otji kombazu (orupa 28) na wina omausemba warwe okuungurisa Ehi rOtjiwangungu (orupa 35) yeri moveta ndji.

Omundu ngwa tura mEhi ra kangamwa nokuhina ousemba ma isa pewa. Omunane worukondwa poo Ouhonapare wOmbazu mau yenene okuningira ojomba nguriro okuisapo omundu ngo motjiveta.

ORUPA 44: OMAKONDERO WEHI (OZONDARATA)

Oveta i tjaera omananeno wondarata ombe poo okutiza ndji wanana rukuru, nokuhina mayandjerero omasemba iyoveta. Otja korupa 44 rwoveta, omundu tjanana ondarata poo a tiza ondarata onguru, omayuva 0 30 (omweze) kombunda omaningiriro we ayana kaurwa, poo a patwa omaningiriro riro wokutiza ondarata ye onguru, omundu ngo omukatuke woveta.

Orune omundu tja katuka oveta otja komazeve omape

1. okutwapo ondarata ombe nokuhina ousemba mbwa yenene.
2. okutizira wina ondarata onguru oure womayuva omengi ombanda 30 (omweze), ngunda omaningiriro wokukara ae ha yakurirwe.

Otja koveta omundu ngwa katuka omazeve omunikwa ondjo, ma pewa omberero okusuta o N\$ 4000.(omayovi yane)poo okuhita motjivakamburwa. Omundu tji ma panda okuisapo ondarata ndji, nangarire kutja wa munika ondjo, eye ma varwe otjomunandjo wowina a pewa omberero okusuta N\$. Otja keyuva arihe onarata ndi ya kurama.

Omaningiriro wukupewa ousemba okutwapo ondarata ombe ye sokutjitirwa pombapira o15 otja komazeve 27. Kapehewa okutjitwa omaningiriro ove tji mo tungu orumbo poo otjiunda poo orumbo ronganda poo otjikunino (Tara 27 (3).

Ovanane wombazu nOuhonapare wombazu ve nomasa nge tekipi, tji pe nondarata ndja nanwa mEhi rOtjiwangungu ndji mai teya oveta ndji 44?

Ovanane wombazu nOuhonapare wombazu nawina Otjirata tjOmahi wa kangamwa mave yenene okukawondjisa omazeve nga tuwa po nu ave tjiti mbi:

- okuisapo ondarata ndjo
- okuurandisa ovihende no viungurisiwa mbyahungu ondarata.

Ondji aihe ndja zu mokuisapo ondarata mi sutwa iyo mundu ngwi omwini wondarata ngwa panda okuisapo ondarata poo zikire wina yarwe ombe.

ORUPA 45: OMAZEVA WOMINISTERA

Otja kezeve ominisera mai yenene okutwapo omazeve ohunga notjina tji matji vatere kutja oveta i ungure nawa. Ma pe yenene apekara omazeve okuyandjera ovanu okupaha kangamwa tjina mehi ra kangamwa. (Ezeva 30) Pe na omazeve okutjevera omapandjarero wehi (Ehi 31) poo okutjevera ehi romarisiro (Ezeva 32), nawina okutjevera ehozu nomaryo. Ezeva 33 rihingira ohunga nozondjira, otwi notuveze tomeva, omuhoko nomawe mEhi ra kangamwa.

ORUPA 46: OMAISAKERO WOZOVETA

Ozoveta nda za zamo no ka ze ungura moNamibia.

- Oveta Yombwiko Yomerikurisiro nOveta Yehi, Oveta 018 yo 1936
- Oveta Yombwiko Yomerikurisiro nOveta orunduriro Yoveta yehi, Oveta 17 yo 1939
- Oveta Yombwiko Yomerikurisiro nOveta Orundurure Yoveta yehi, Oveta 18 yo 1954
- Oveta Ya South West Africa Yovitjita vyovature oveta 056 yo 1954
- Oveta Yomerikurisiro nOveta Orundurure Yoveta Yehi Oveta o 73 yo 1956
- Oveta Yombwiko Yomerikurisiro nOveta Orundurure yehi Yoveta o 41 yo 1958
- Oveta Yombwiko Yomerikurisiro nOveta Orundurure Yoveta Yehi, o 110 yo 1976
- Omatyero wombwiko yOvazandu va South Africa mo South West Africa, omatyero o AG 19 yo 1978

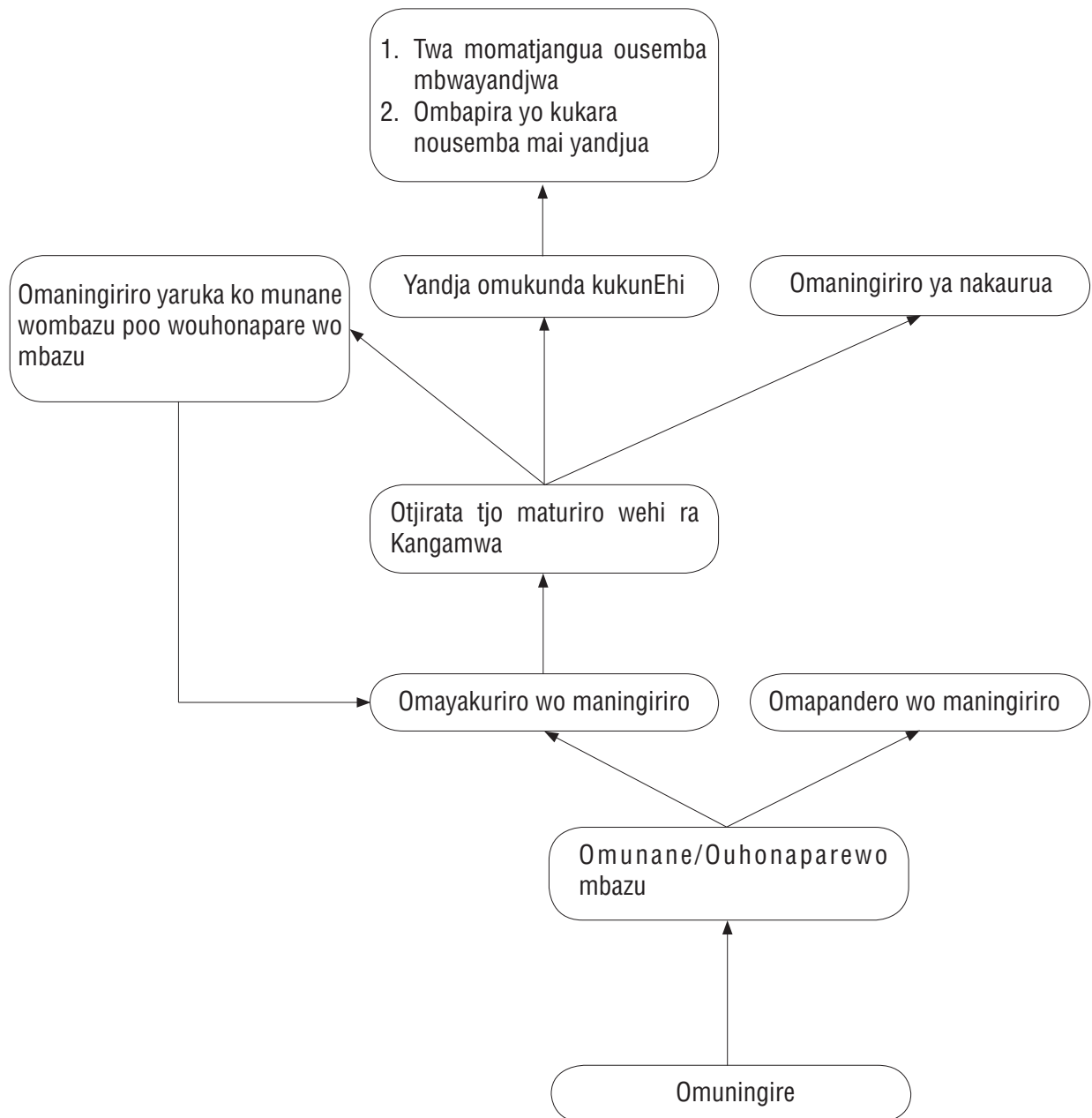
ORUPA 47: EZEVA ESUPI ROVETA NOMAUTIRO

Oveta ndji mai isanewa Oveta yomarunduriro wEhi ra kangamwa, o 5 yo 2002. Oyo yauta tji ya hita mongoramambo me 1 Eseninarindi 2003

OTJIWEZIWA

OTJIWEZIWA 1

Omirari vyo kutjita omaningiriro mo kututra mehi ra kangamwa (tara ke Zeva 22)



OTJIWEZIWA KONGOTWE 2

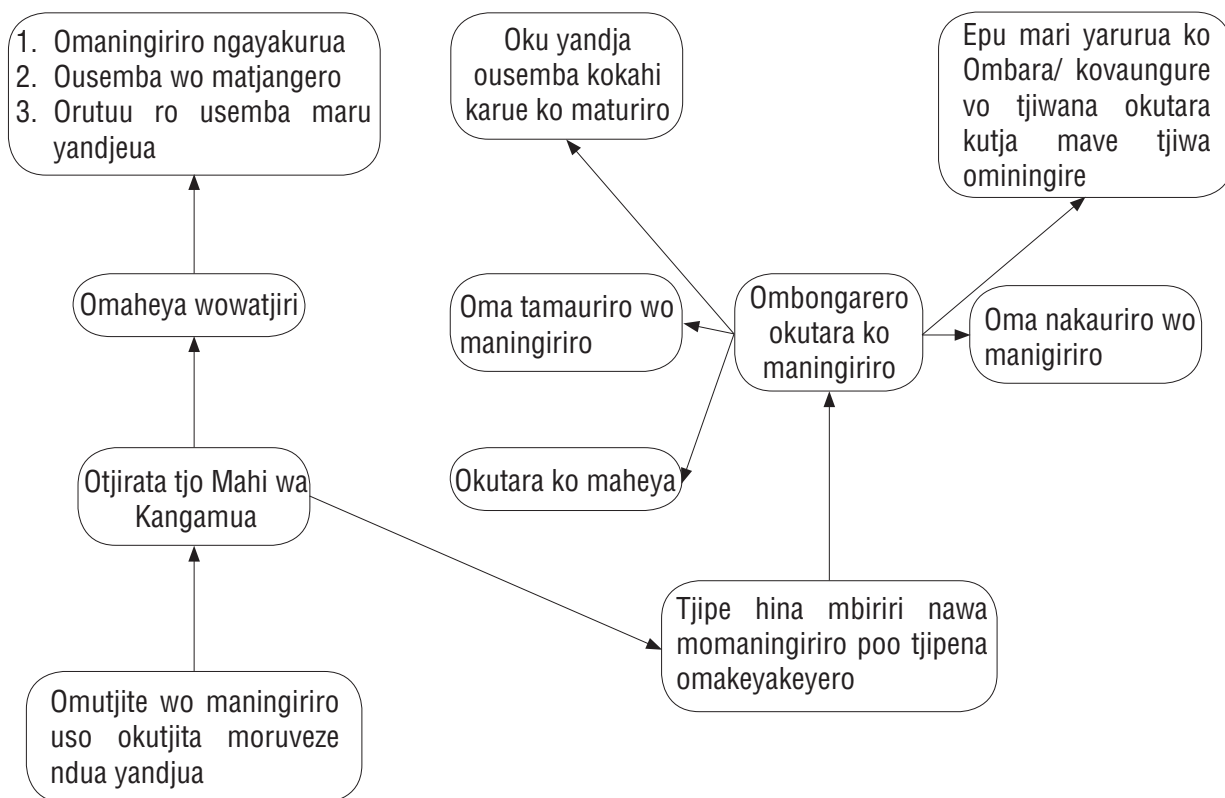
Omwano wokutjita omaningiriro kehi ndi wava zewa naro otja kombazu, okuyakurwa nokutjangwa (Tara Korupa 28)

Omazeva i nga maye ungura indi waza naro otja kombazu, ngunda oveta ndji ai hi yeya.

Omausemba nga vazewa po mombazu nga:

- Ousemba okuraisa poruveze
- Ousemba okutura poruveze
- Ousemba kokutura poruveze momwano auhe otja mombazu otja tji wa tyewa iyoministera.

Omazeva nga maye ungura tji ma tjiti omaningiriro kondarata ye nana okuyakurwa.



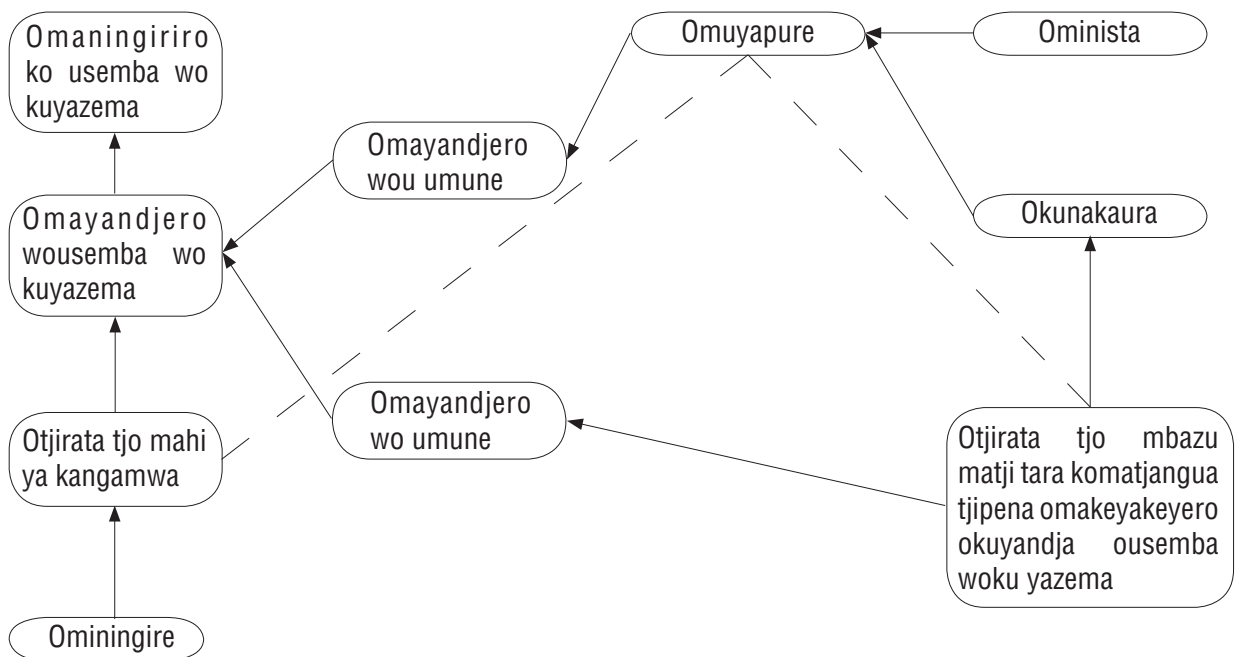
OTJIWEZIWA TJO KONGOTWE 3

Omwano wokutjita omaningiri okupewa ousemba wokuyazema ehi (Tara orpa 31)

Omaningiri wokumuna ousemba wokukara nehi okuyazema mae tjitwa kOtjirata tjOmaturiro wa kangamwa. Otjirata matji yenene okuyandja ousemba indu omunane wombazu poo Ouhonapare wombazu tjiwa yakura. Ousemba wokuyama ehi kovitjitwa vyarwe vyombazu mau yenene okuyandjira mo tukondwa kaani, poo tu twa po kovitjitwa mbyo, posi mape yenene okuungura omwano warwe.

Ouhonapare wombazu nOtjirata tjOmaturiro wa kangamwa mave sokuyakura omaurikiro womuyapure iyoministera.

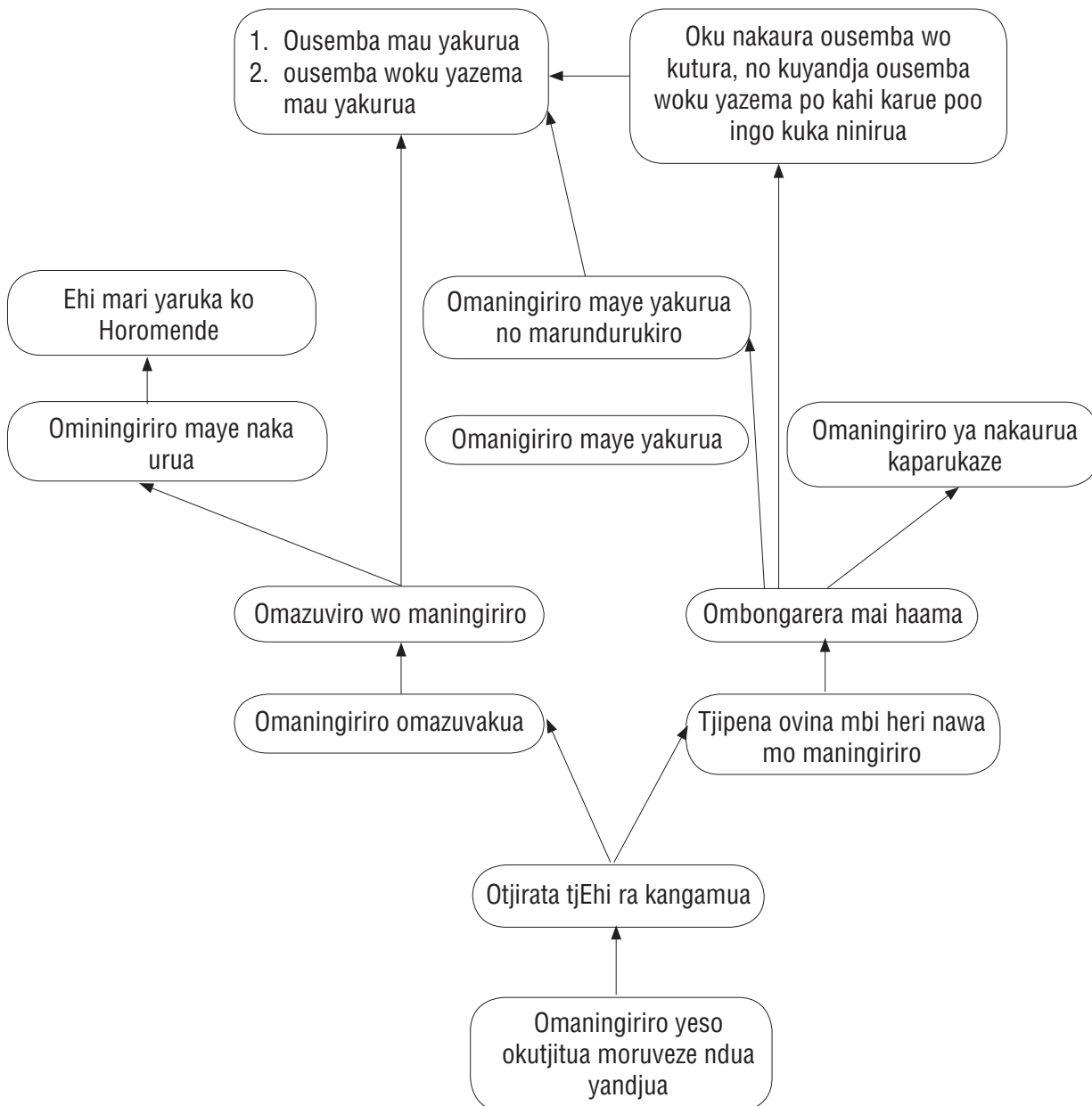
Kape na oukahuke nawa kutja omwano poo omazeve otji ngewo nga, ongu maye sokuungura, inga woku yandjera poo okunakaura omaningiri ombongarero tji ya munu kutja muna ovinenge mbi heri nawa momaningiri womundu kaani. Tara nawa kotjisanekero ehi, omikoka mbya kondikana mavi raisa omirari mbi sokutoorwa tji vya sana kuimbi vyomaningiri.



OTJIWEZIWA KONGOTWE 4

Omwano wokutjita omaningiriro kousemba mbu wa vazewa po okuzemburukwa, nokupewa ousemba womayazemeno (Tara kezeva35)

Omirari mbi vinotjina nukupewa ousemba mehiwa kangamwa ndi wa vazewa naro, ngunda oveta ndji aihiyeya - omayuva wokutjita omaningiriro mae tjivisiwa i yoministera. Omutjite womaningiriro ma sokukongorera omirari mbi, tji mavanga kutja ehi re nda konda ri kare nao, indu tjeri kutja ondarata ndji iri pehi eye pu ma ningire ousemba.



OMIRARI VIOMAHAKAENENO

Imba mapekongorere otupatohoromende notutu tu tuhau kehiyohóromende tutuyandja ombatero no mahongero ohunga noveta yo mahi Uakangamua.

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